

# CM1293A-04SO

## 4-Channel Low Capacitance ESD Protection Array

### Product Description

CM1293A-04SO has been designed to provide ESD protection for electronic components or subsystems requiring minimal capacitive loading. This device is ideal for protecting systems with high data and clock rates or for circuits requiring low capacitive loading. Each ESD channel consists of a pair of diodes in series that steer the positive or negative ESD current pulse to either the positive ( $V_P$ ) or negative ( $V_N$ ) supply rail. A Zener diode is embedded between  $V_P$  and  $V_N$  which helps protect the  $V_{CC}$  rail against ESD strikes. This device protects against ESD pulses up to  $\pm 8$  kV contact discharge) per the IEC 61000-4-2 Level 4 standard.

This device is particularly well-suited for protecting systems using high-speed ports such as USB2.0, IEEE1394 (FireWire<sup>®</sup>, i.LINK<sup>™</sup>), Serial ATA, DVI, HDMI, and corresponding ports in removable storage, digital camcorders, DVD-RW drives and other applications where extremely low loading capacitance with ESD protection are required in a small package footprint.

### Features

- Four Channels of ESD Protection
- Provides ESD Protection to IEC61000-4-2
  - ◆  $\pm 8$  kV Contact Discharge
- Low Loading Capacitance of 2.0 pF Max
- Low Clamping Voltage
- Channel I/O to I/O Capacitance 1.5 pF Typical
- Zener Diode Protects Supply Rail and Eliminates the Need for External By-Pass Capacitors
- Each I/O Pin Can Withstand over 1000 ESD Strikes\*
- This Device is Pb-Free and is RoHS Compliant\*\*

### Applications

- DVI Ports, HDMI Ports in Notebooks, Set Top Boxes, Digital TVs, LCD Displays
- Serial ATA Ports in Desktop PCs and Hard Disk Drives
- PCI Express Ports
- General Purpose High-Speed Data Line ESD Protection

\* Standard test condition is IEC61000-4-2 level 4 test circuit with each pin subjected to  $\pm 8$  kV contact discharge for 1000 pulses. Discharges are timed at 1 second intervals and all 1000 strikes are completed in one continuous test run. The part is then subjected to standard production test to verify that all of the tested parameters are within spec after the 1000 strikes.

\*\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.



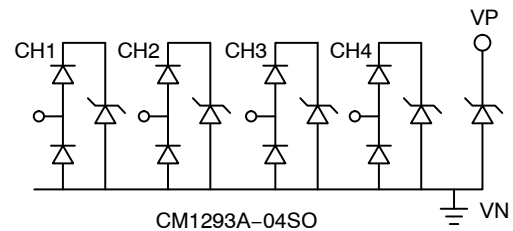
ON Semiconductor<sup>®</sup>

<http://onsemi.com>

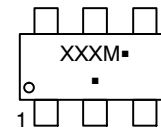


SC-74  
SO SUFFIX  
CASE 318F

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



### MARKING DIAGRAM



XXX = Specific Device Code  
M = Date Code  
■ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
CM1293A-04SO	SC-74 (Pb-Free)	3,000 / Tape & Reel

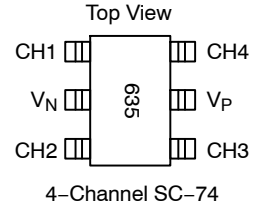
<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# CM1293A-04SO

**Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

Pin	Name	Type	Description
1	CH1	I/O	ESD Channel
2	V <sub>N</sub>	GND	Negative Voltage Supply Rail
3	CH2	I/O	ESD Channel
4	CH3	I/O	ESD Channel
5	V <sub>P</sub>	PWR	Positive Voltage Supply Rail
6	CH4	I/O	ESD Channel

**PACKAGE/PINOUT DIAGRAM**



## SPECIFICATIONS

**Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Parameter	Rating	Units
Operating Supply Voltage (V <sub>P</sub> - V <sub>N</sub> )	6.0	V
Operating Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C
DC Voltage at any Channel Input	(V <sub>N</sub> - 0.5) to (V <sub>P</sub> + 0.5)	V

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

**Table 3. STANDARD OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Parameter	Rating	Units
Operating Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
Package Power Rating	225	mW

**Table 4. ELECTRICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS** (Note 1)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
V <sub>P</sub>	Operating Supply Voltage (V <sub>P</sub> -V <sub>N</sub> )			3.3	5.5	V
I <sub>P</sub>	Operating Supply Current	(V <sub>P</sub> -V <sub>N</sub> ) = 3.3 V			8.0	μA
V <sub>F</sub>	Diode Forward Voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 8 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		0.90		V
I <sub>LEAK</sub>	Channel Leakage Current	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, V <sub>P</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>N</sub> = 0 V		±0.1	±1.0	μA
C <sub>IN</sub>	Channel Input Capacitance	At 1 MHz, V <sub>P</sub> = 3.3 V, V <sub>N</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.65 V			2.0	pF
ΔC <sub>IO</sub>	Channel I/O to I/O Capacitance			1.5		pF
V <sub>ESD</sub>	ESD Protection Peak Discharge Voltage at any Channel Input, in System Contact Discharge per IEC 61000-4-2 Standard	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C (Notes 2 and 3)	±8			kV
V <sub>CL</sub>	Channel Clamp Voltage Positive Transients Negative Transients	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>PP</sub> = 1A, t <sub>P</sub> = 8/20 μS (Note 3)		+9.9 -1.6		V
R <sub>DYN</sub>	Dynamic Resistance Positive Transients Negative Transients	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>PP</sub> = 1A, t <sub>P</sub> = 8/20 μS (Note 3)		0.96 0.5		Ω

1. All parameters specified at T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C unless otherwise noted.
2. Standard IEC 61000-4-2 with C<sub>Discharge</sub> = 150 pF, R<sub>Discharge</sub> = 330 Ω, V<sub>P</sub> = 3.3 V, V<sub>N</sub> grounded.
3. These measurements performed with no external capacitor on V<sub>P</sub>.

# CM1293A-04SO

## PERFORMANCE INFORMATION

### Input Channel Capacitance Performance Curves

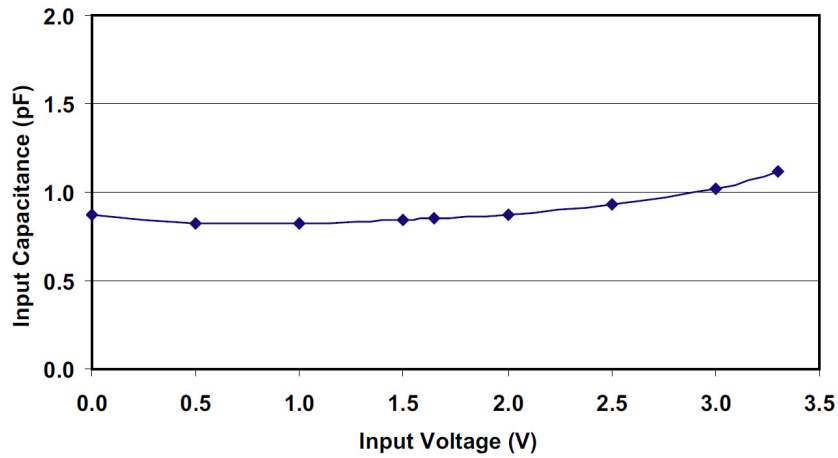


Figure 1. Typical Variation of  $C_{IN}$  vs.  $V_{IN}$   
( $f = 1$  MHz,  $V_P = 3.3$  V,  $V_N = 0$  V,  $0.1 \mu\text{F}$  Chip Capacitor between  $V_P$  and  $V_N$ ,  $25^\circ\text{C}$ )

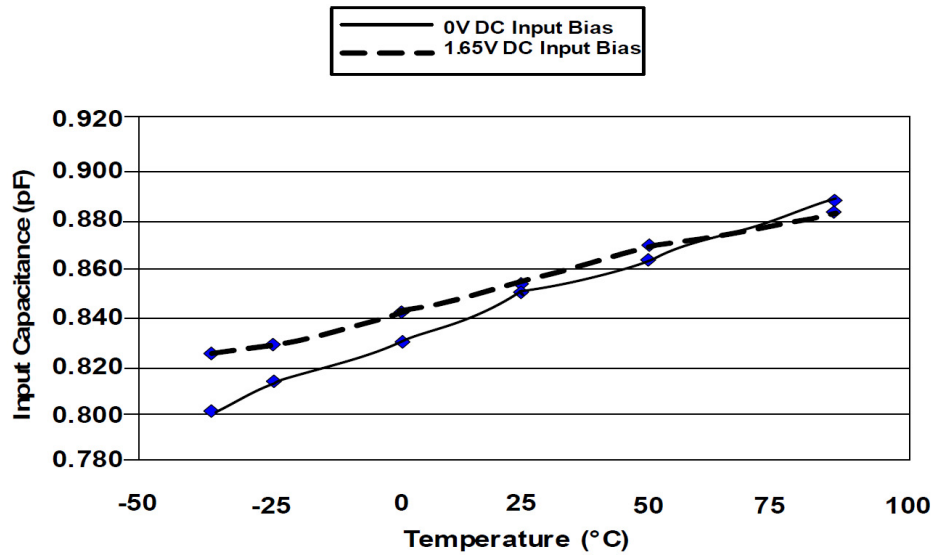


Figure 2. Typical Variation of  $C_{IN}$  vs. Temp  
( $f = 1$  MHz,  $V_{IN} = 30$  mV,  $V_P = 3.3$  V,  $V_N = 0$  V,  $0.1 \mu\text{F}$  Chip Capacitor between  $V_P$  and  $V_N$ )

# CM1293A-04SO

## PERFORMANCE INFORMATION (Cont'd)

Typical Filter Performance (nominal conditions unless specified otherwise, 50 Ω Environment)

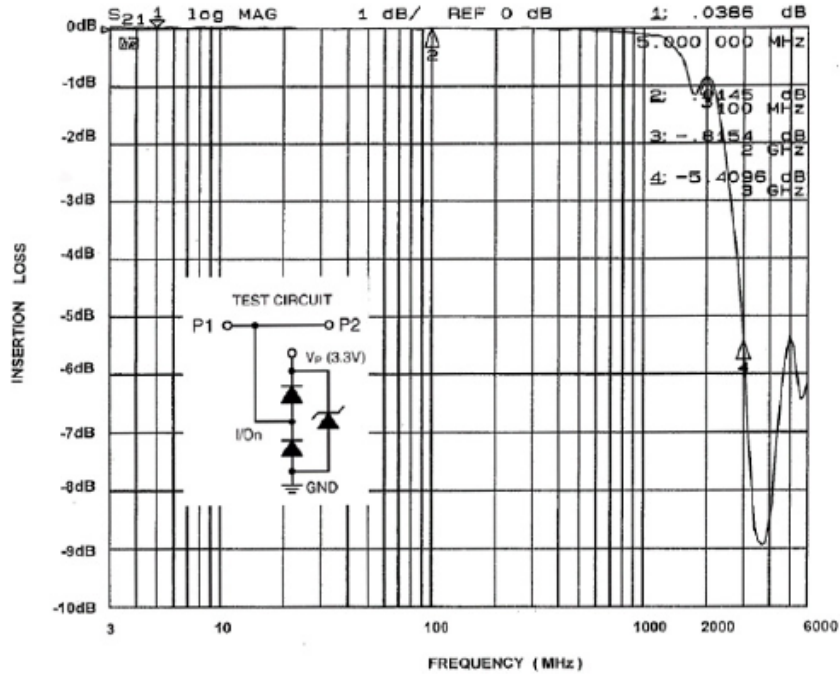


Figure 3. Insertion Loss (S21) vs. Frequency (0 V DC Bias,  $V_p = 3.3$  V)

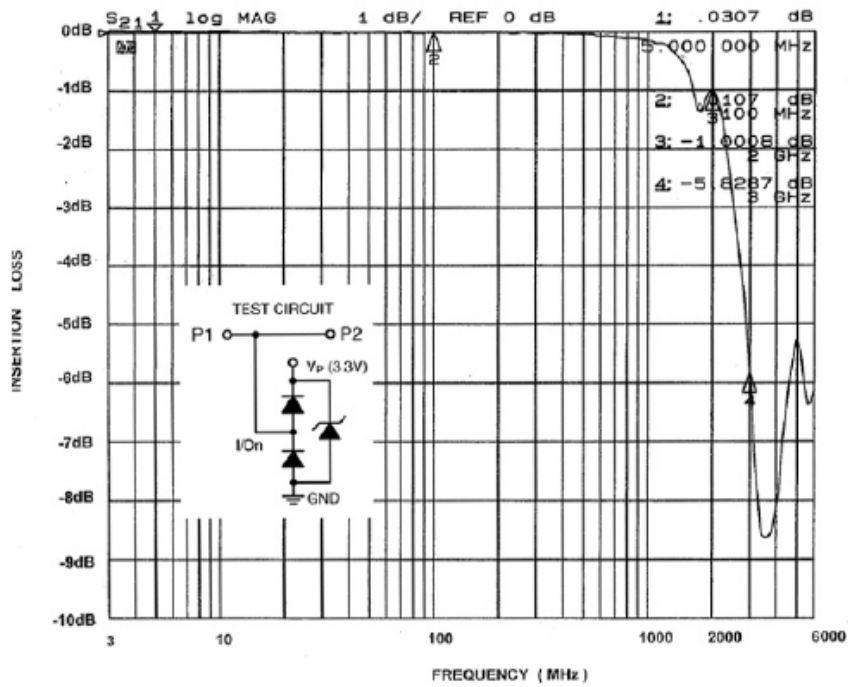


Figure 4. Insertion Loss (S21) vs. Frequency (2.5 V DC Bias,  $V_p = 3.3$  V)

APPLICATION INFORMATION

**Design Considerations**

In order to realize the maximum protection against ESD pulses, care must be taken in the PCB layout to minimize parasitic series inductances on the Supply/Ground rails as well as the signal trace segment between the signal input (typically a connector) and the ESD protection device. Refer to Figure 5, which illustrates an example of a positive ESD pulse striking an input channel. The parasitic series inductance back to the power supply is represented by  $L_1$  and  $L_2$ . The voltage  $V_{CL}$  on the line being protected is:

$$V_{CL} = \text{Fwd voltage drop of } D_1 + V_{\text{SUPPLY}} + L_1 \times d(I_{\text{ESD}}) / dt + L_2 \times d(I_{\text{ESD}}) / dt$$

where  $I_{\text{ESD}}$  is the ESD current pulse, and  $V_{\text{SUPPLY}}$  is the positive supply voltage.

An ESD current pulse can rise from zero to its peak value in a very short time. As an example, a level 4 contact discharge per the IEC61000-4-2 standard results in a current pulse that rises from zero to 30 Amps in 1 ns. Here  $d(I_{\text{ESD}})/dt$  can be approximated by  $\Delta I_{\text{ESD}}/\Delta t$ , or  $30/(1 \times 10^{-9})$ . So just 10 nH of series inductance ( $L_1$  and  $L_2$  combined) will lead to a 300 V increment in  $V_{CL}$ !

Similarly for negative ESD pulses, parasitic series inductance from the  $V_N$  pin to the ground rail will lead to drastically increased negative voltage on the line being protected.

The CM1293 has an integrated Zener diode between  $V_P$  and  $V_N$ . This greatly reduces the effect of supply rail inductance  $L_2$  on  $V_{CL}$  by clamping  $V_P$  at the breakdown voltage of the Zener diode. However, for the lowest possible  $V_{CL}$ , especially when  $V_P$  is biased at a voltage significantly below the Zener breakdown voltage, it is recommended that a 0.22  $\mu\text{F}$  ceramic chip capacitor be connected between  $V_P$  and the ground plane.

As a general rule, the ESD Protection Array should be located as close as possible to the point of entry of expected electrostatic discharges. The power supply bypass capacitor mentioned above should be as close to the  $V_P$  pin of the Protection Array as possible, with minimum PCB trace lengths to the power supply, ground planes and between the signal input and the ESD device to minimize stray series inductance.

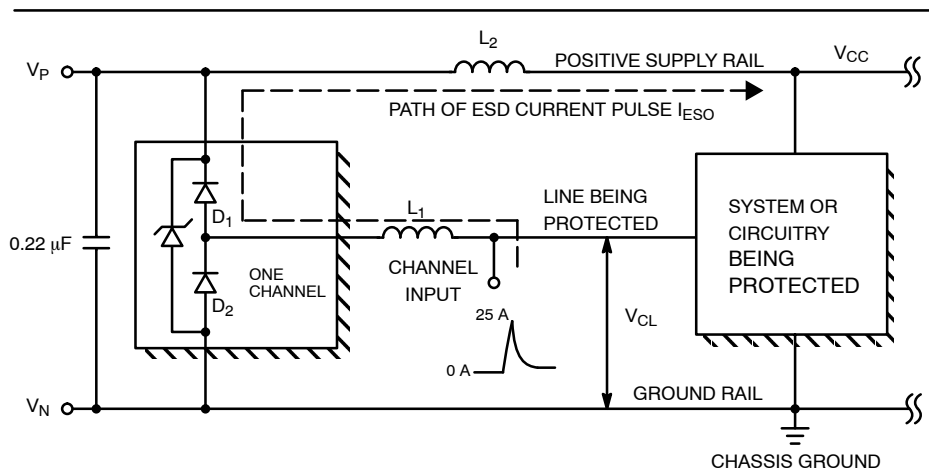
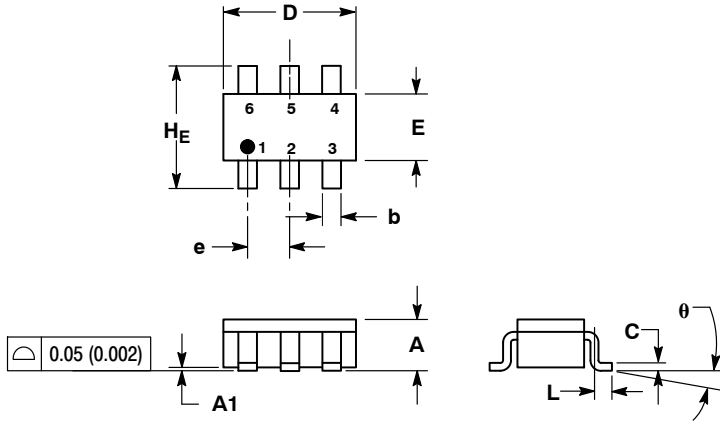


Figure 5. Application of Positive ESD Pulse between Input Channel and Ground

# CM1293A-04SO

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SC-74  
CASE 318F-05  
ISSUE M

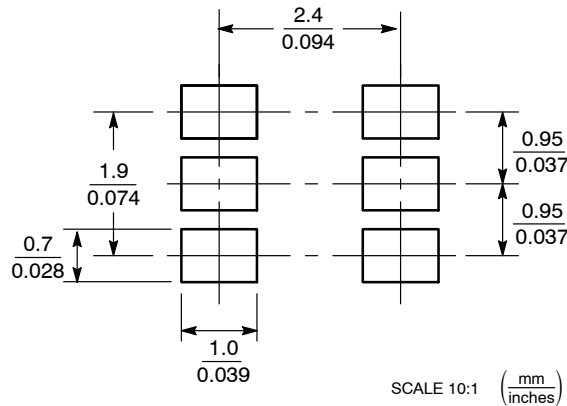


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH THICKNESS. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL.
4. 318F-01, -02, -03, -04 OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD 318F-05.

DIM	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.90	1.00	1.10	0.035	0.039	0.043
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.001	0.002	0.004
b	0.25	0.37	0.50	0.010	0.015	0.020
c	0.10	0.18	0.26	0.004	0.007	0.010
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E	1.30	1.50	1.70	0.051	0.059	0.067
e	0.85	0.95	1.05	0.034	0.037	0.041
L	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.008	0.016	0.024
HE	2.50	2.75	3.00	0.099	0.108	0.118
θ	0°	-	10°	0°	-	10°

### SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\*



SCALE 10:1 (mm/inches)

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

FireWire is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.  
i.LINK is a trademark of Sony Corporation.

ON Semiconductor and are registered trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC (SCILLC). SCILLC reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. SCILLC makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does SCILLC assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in SCILLC data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. SCILLC does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. SCILLC products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the SCILLC product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use SCILLC products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold SCILLC and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that SCILLC was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. SCILLC is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

### PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:  
Literature Distribution Center for ON Semiconductor  
P.O. Box 5163, Denver, Colorado 80217 USA  
Phone: 303-675-2175 or 800-344-3860 Toll Free USA/Canada  
Fax: 303-675-2176 or 800-344-3867 Toll Free USA/Canada  
Email: orderlit@onsemi.com

N. American Technical Support: 800-282-9855 Toll Free  
USA/Canada  
Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:  
Phone: 421 33 790 2910  
Japan Customer Focus Center  
Phone: 81-3-5817-1050

ON Semiconductor Website: [www.onsemi.com](http://www.onsemi.com)  
Order Literature: <http://www.onsemi.com/orderlit>  
For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative