## RFMD

RF1146

## Features

- Low Frequency - 2.5 GHz Operation
- Very Low Insertion Loss:

Cell Band 0.35 dB
PCS Band 0.45 dB

- High Isolation:

Cell Band 29 dB
PCS Band 22dB

- Compatible With Low Voltage Logic: $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{HIGH}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V}\right)$
- Excellent Linearity Performance (IIP2):
Cell Band 106dBm
PCS Band 110 dBm
- Lowest BOM Cost and Small Solution Size: No DC Blocking Capacitors Required on the RF Paths


## Applications

- Cellular Handset Applications
- Cellular Infrastructure Applications

Package Style: QFN, 16-pin, $3 \mathrm{~mm} \times 3 \mathrm{~mm}$


## Functional Block Diagram

## Product Description

The RF1146 is a single-pole four-throw (SP4T) switch designed for general purpose switching applications which require very low insertion loss and low power handling capability.

The RF1146 is ideally suited for battery operated applications requiring high performance switching with very low DC power consumption. The RF1146 features very low insertion loss with excellent linearity performance down to 1.8 V control voltage. Additionally, RF1146 includes integrated decoding logic, allowing just two control lines needed for switch control. The RF1146 is packaged in a very compact $3 \mathrm{~mm} \times 3 \mathrm{~mm} \times 0.6 \mathrm{~mm}$, 16-pin, leadless QFN package. No DC-blocking capacitors are required on RF paths, unless DC is applied externally to the device ports.

## Ordering Information

| RF1146 | Broadband Low Power SP4T Switch |
| :--- | :--- |
| RF1146PCBA-410 | Fully Assembled Evaluation Board |


|  | Optimum Technology Matching® Applied |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\square$ GaAs HBT | $\square$ SiGe BiCMOS | $\boxed{V}$ GaAs pHEMT | $\square$ GaN HEMT |
| $\square$ GaAs MESFET | $\square$ Si BiCMOS | $\square$ Si CMOS | $\square$ RF MEMS |
| $\square$ InGaP HBT | $\square$ SiGe HBT | $\square$ Si BJT | $\square$ LDMOS |

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## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Rating | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}, \mathrm{V} 1, \mathrm{~V} 2$ | 6.0 | V |
| Maximum Input Power (DC to <br> $2.5 \mathrm{GHz}, 2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ Control) | 28 | dBm |
| Operating Temperature | -30 to +85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +100 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

4Caution! ESD sensitive device.

Exceeding any one or a combination of the Absolute Maximum Rating conditions may cause permanent damage to the device. Extended application of Absolute Maximum Rating conditions to the device may reduce device reliability. Specified typical performance or functional operation of the device under Absolute Maximum Rating conditions is not implied.

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| Parameter | Specification |  |  | Unit | Condition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |  |  |
| Operating Characteristics |  |  |  |  | Active Mode: $\mathrm{V}_{\text {HIGH }} \geq 1.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {LOW }} \leq 0.4 \mathrm{~V}$; $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=2.75 \mathrm{~V}$; Temp $=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{IN}}=26 \mathrm{dBm}$ unless otherwise specified. |
| Insertion Loss |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT |  | 0.35 | 0.50 | dB | 824 MHz to 960 MHz |
|  |  | 0.35 | 0.60 | dB | 1574 MHz to 1577 MHz |
|  |  | 0.45 | 0.65 | dB | 1850 MHz to 1990 MHz |
|  |  | 0.55 | 0.70 |  | 2170 MHz to 2500 MHz |
| Isolation |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT | 18 | 29 |  | dB | 824 MHz to 960 MHz |
|  | 22 | 24 |  | dB | 1574 MHz to 1577 MHz |
|  | 20 | 22 |  | dB | 1850 MHz to 1990 MHz |
|  | 17 | 20 |  | dB | 2170 MHz to 2500 MHz |
| Return Loss |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT | 19 |  |  | dB | 600 MHz to 2500 MHz , All RF ports in Insertion Loss state. |
| Harmonics |  |  |  |  |  |
| Second Harmonic ( $2 \mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{o}}$ ) | 70 | 86 |  | dBc | $\mathrm{f}=880 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{P}_{\text {IN }}=26 \mathrm{dBm}$ |
|  | 70 | 88 |  | dBc | $\mathrm{f}=1880 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{P}_{\text {IN }}=26 \mathrm{dBm}$ |
| Third Harmonic ( $3 \mathrm{f}_{0}$ ) | 70 | 81 |  | dBc | $f=880 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{P}_{\text {IN }}=26 \mathrm{dBm}$ |
|  | 70 | 79 |  | dBc | $\mathrm{f}=1880 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{P}_{\text {IN }}=26 \mathrm{dBm}$ |
| IIP2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT (Cell) | 102 | 106 |  | dBm | Tone 1: 824 MHz @ 16dBm, Tone 2: 1693 MHz @-20dBm, Receive Freq: 869MHz |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT (AWS) | 104 | 108 |  | dBm | Tone 1: $1710 \mathrm{MHz} @ 16 \mathrm{dBm}$, Tone 2: 3820 MHz @ -20dBm, Receive Freq: 2110 MHz |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT (PCS) | 106 | 110 |  | dBm | Tone 1: 1850 MHz @ 16dBm, Tone 2: 3780 MHz @ -20dBm, Receive Freq: 1930 MHz |
| Triple Beat Ration (TBR) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT (Cell) | 65 | 68 |  | dBc | VSWR $=2: 1$; Temp $=15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; Jammer Freq $=881.5 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
| RF1-ANT, RF2-ANT, RF3-ANT, RF4-ANT (PCS) | 65 | 68 |  | dBc | VSWR $=2: 1$; Temp $=15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; Jammer Freq $=1960 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
| 0.1 dB Compression (P0.1dB) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28 |  |  | dBm | $\mathrm{f}=900 \mathrm{MHz}$ |
|  | 28 |  |  | dBm | $\mathrm{f}=1800 \mathrm{MHz}$ |


| Parameter | Specification |  |  | Unit | Condition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |  |  |
| Switching Speed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0.55 | 1.5 | us | 50\% control to 10\%/90\% |
| Supply and Control Signal Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |
| Switch Supply Voltage (VD) | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.30 | V | Continuously |
| Supply Current ( $\mathrm{IDD}^{\text {) }}$ |  | 650 | 990 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | At Pin $=16 \mathrm{dBm}$ |
| Control Voltage |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {HIGH }}$ | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | V |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {LOW }}$ | 0 |  | 0.4 | V |  |
| Control Current |  | 0.1 | 1 | uA | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {IN }}=16 \mathrm{dBm}$ |


| Pin | Function | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | GND | Ground |
| 2 | VDD | Supply |
| 3 | V2 | Control Signal 2 |
| 4 | V1 | Control Signal 1 |
| 5 | GND | Ground |
| 6 | RF4 | RF Output 4 |
| 7 | GND | Ground |
| 8 | RF3 | RF Output 3 |
| 9 | GND | Ground |
| 10 | GND | Ground |
| 11 | ANT | RF input. Connected to antenna |
| 12 | GND | Ground |
| 13 | RF1 | RF Output 1 |
| 14 | GND | Ground |
| 15 | RF2 | RF Output 2 |
| 16 | NC | Can be left floating or grounded |
| PKG | GND | Ground |
| BASE |  |  |

Pin Out

|  |  | 2 | N | ¢ | $\underset{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 |  | GND |
| GND | 1 |  |  |  |  | 12 |  |
| VDD | 2 |  |  |  |  | 11 | ANT |
|  |  | Top View |  |  |  |  |  |
| V2 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 10 | GND |
| V1 | 4 |  |  |  |  | 9 | GND |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |
|  |  | $\sum_{0}^{0}$ | $\underset{\underset{\sim}{\underset{\sim}{4}}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2}}$ | O |  |  |  |

## Package Drawing



NOTES:

1) PIN 1 SHADED AREA

## General Information

## Control Logic

The switch is operable in four states (see Truth table, below). The switch is designed for two modes: Active and Stand-by. These modes are controlled by the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ signal. When VDD is high, the switch is active.

Control Logic

| Mode | V1 | V2 | S1 | S2 | S3 | S4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANT-RF1 | Low | Low | ON | OFF | OFF | OFF |
| ANT-RF2 | High | Low | OFF | ON | OFF |  |
| ANT-RF3 | Low | High | OFF | OFF | ON |  |
| ANT-RF4 | High | High | OFF | OFF | OFF | ON |

## Electrical Test Methods

The electrical parameters for the switch were measured on test Evaluation Board provided by the switch supplier. The test Evaluation Board includes means for decoupling RF signals from control signal port (shunt capacitor at control signal ports).

All measurements are done with calibration plane at switch pins. The effect of test board losses and phase delay has been removed from the results.

## Application Schematic



## Application Diagram and Guidelines

The decoupling capacitors are optional and, if necessary, may be used for noise reduction. Decoupling capacitors on the control pins protect the control circuitry from possible RF leakage. DC Blocking capacitors are not needed on the RF paths as there is no DC on the RF paths, however care should be taken to ensure that DC is not injected into the switch from external circuitry. An ESD filter is needed to protect the switch from antenna ESD events. The filter is formed by LESD inductor and CESD capacitor. The switch has a supply input to feed the built-in logic decoding.
*LESD value will depend on the level of ESD protection and the loss acceptable in a given application.

# Evaluation Board Layout <br> Board Thickness 0.0658", Board Material FR-4 



Typical Performance Data on Evaluation Board

Fixture losses have been de-embedded $\left(\mathrm{Temp}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=2.75 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CONTROL}}\right.$ High $=1.8 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CONTROL}}$ Low $\left.=0 \mathrm{~V}\right)$


Output Power versus Input Power


