rfmd.com

## **RF3826**

# 30MHz TO 2500MHz, 9W GaN WIDEBAND POWER AMPLIFIER

Package: AIN Leadless Chip Carrier / SO8



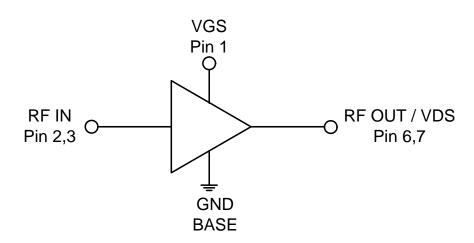


#### **Features**

- Advanced GaN HEMT Technology
- Output Power of 9W
- Advanced Heat-Sink Technology
- 30MHz to 2500MHz Instantaneous Bandwidth
- Input Internally Matched to  $50\Omega$
- 28V Operation Typical Performance
  - P<sub>OUT</sub> 39.5dBm
  - Gain 12dB
  - Power Added Efficiency 45% (30MHz to 2500MHz)
  - Power Added Efficiency 50% (200MHz to 1800MHz)
- -40 °C to 85 °C Operating Temperature
- Large Signal Models Available

### **Applications**

- Class AB Operation for Public Mobile Radio
- Power Amplifier Stage for Commercial Wireless Infrastructure
- General Purpose Tx Amplification
- Test and Instrumentation
- Civilian and Military Radar



Functional Block Diagram

### **Product Description**

The RF3826 is a wideband Power Amplifier designed for CW and pulsed applications such as wireless infrastructure, RADAR, two way radios and general purpose amplification. Using an advanced high power density Gallium Nitride (GaN) semiconductor process, these high-performance amplifiers achieve high efficiency, flat gain and large instantaneous bandwidth in a single amplifier design. The RF3826 is an input matched GaN transistor packaged in an air cavity ceramic package which provides excellent thermal stability through the use of advanced heat sink and power dissipation technologies. Ease of integration is accomplished through the incorporation of optimized input matching network within the package that provides wideband gain and power performance in a single amplifier. An external output match offers the flexibility of further optimizing power and efficiency for any sub-band within the overall bandwidth.

Optimum Technology Matching® Applied				
☐ GaAs HBT	☐ SiGe BiCMOS	☐ GaAs pHEMT	☑ GaN HEMT	
GaAs MESFET	☐ Si BiCMOS	☐ Si CMOS	☐ BiFET HBT	
InGaP HBT	☐ SiGe HBT	☐ Si BJT		

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#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

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Parameter	Rating	Unit
Drain Voltage (V <sub>D</sub> )	150	V
Gate Voltage (V <sub>G</sub> )	-8 to +2	V
Gate Current (I <sub>G</sub> )	5	mA
Operational Voltage	32	V
RF- Input Power	34	dBm
Ruggedness (VSWR)	12:1	
Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +125	°C
Operating Temperature Range (T <sub>C</sub> )	-40 to +85	°C
Operating Junction Temperature (T <sub>J</sub> )	200	°C
Human Body Model	Class 1B	
MTTF (T <sub>J</sub> < 200 ° C, 95% Confidence Limits)*	3E + 06	Hours
Thermal Resistance, R <sub>TH</sub> (junction to case) measured at T <sub>C</sub> = 85 °C, DC bias only	9.8	°C/W



#### Caution! ESD sensitive device.

Exceeding any one or a combination of the Absolute Maximum Rating conditions may cause permanent damage to the device. Extended application of Absolute Maximum Rating conditions to the device may reduce device reliability. Specified typical performance or functional operation of the device under Absolute Maximum Rating conditions is not implied.

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RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances): Compliant per EU Directive 2002/95/EC.

Operation of this device beyond any one of these limits may cause permanent damage. For reliable continuous operation, the device voltage and current must not exceed the maximum operating values specified in the table on page two.

Bias Conditions should also satisfy the following expression:  $P_{DISS} < (T_J - T_C)/R_{TH} J - C$  and  $T_C = T_{CASE}$ 

Donomotor	Specification		Unit	Condition		
Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.		Condition	
Recommended Operating Conditions						
Drain Voltage (V <sub>DSQ</sub> )		28	32	V		
Gate Voltage (V <sub>GSQ</sub> )	-5	-3	-2.5	V		
Drain Bias Current		55		mA		
RF Input Power (P <sub>IN</sub> )			32	dBm		
Input Source VSWR			10:1			
RF Performance Characteristics						
Frequency Range	30		2500	MHz	Small signal 3dB bandwidth	
Linear Gain		12		dB	P <sub>OUT</sub> = 30dBm	
Power Gain		9		dB	P <sub>3DB</sub>	
Gain Flatness		1		dB	P <sub>OUT</sub> = 30dBm, 30MHz to 2500MHz	
Gain Variation with Temperature		-0.02		dB/°C		
Input Return Loss (S <sub>11</sub> )		-10	-8	dB		
Output Power (P <sub>3dB</sub> )		39.5		dBm	30MHz to 2500MHz	
Power Added Efficiency (PAE)		45		%	30MHz to 2500MHz	
		50		%	200MHz to 1800MHz	

<sup>\*</sup> MTTF - median time to failure for wear-out failure mode (30% I<sub>DSS</sub> degradation) which is determined by the technology process reliability. Refer to product qualification report for FIT(random) failure rate.

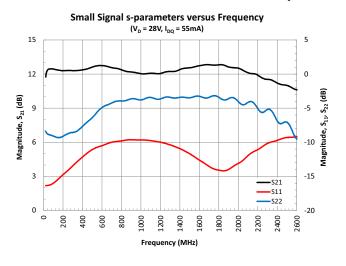


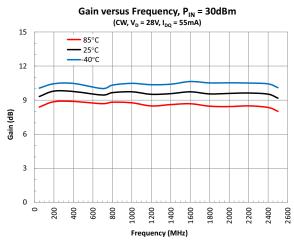
Parameter	Specification		Unit	Condition	
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	Condition
RF Functional Tests					[1], [2]
$V_{GS(Q)}$		-3		V	
Gain		11		dB	P <sub>IN</sub> = 20dBm
Power Gain		8.5		dB	P <sub>IN</sub> = 31dBm
Input Return Loss		-10		dB	
Output Power		39		dBm	
Power Added Efficiency (PAE)		40		%	

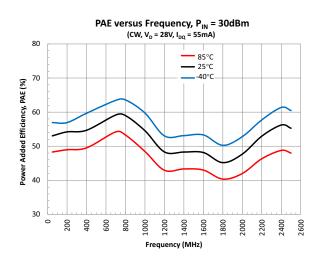
<sup>[1]</sup> Test Conditions:  $V_{DSQ}$  = 28V,  $I_{DQ}$  = 55mA, CW, f = 2000MHz, T = 25°C. [2] Performance in a standard tuned test fixture.

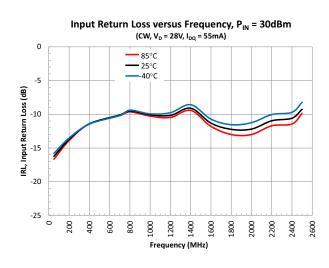


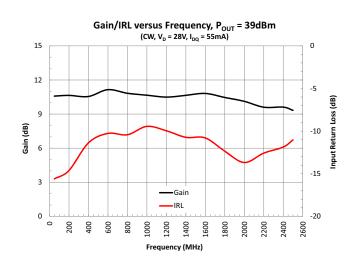
# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 30MHz to 2500MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)

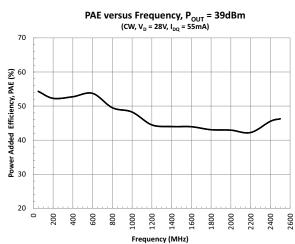






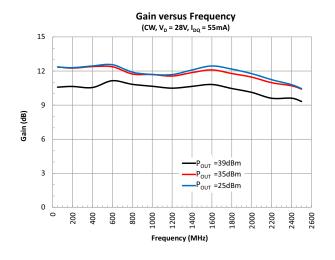


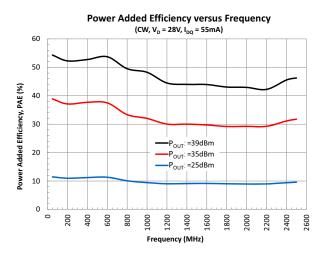


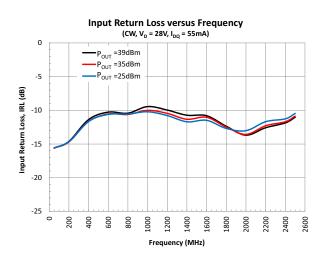


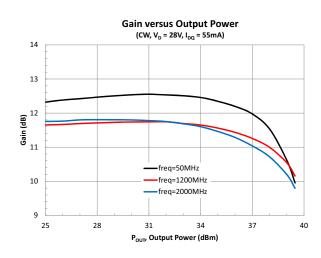


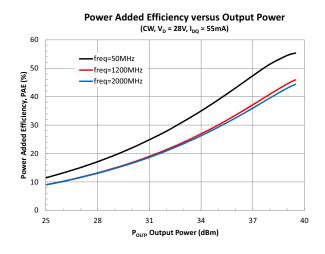
# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 30MHz to 2500MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)

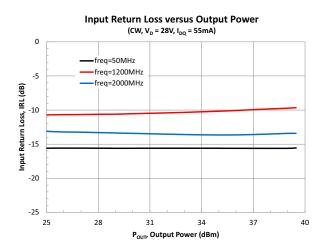






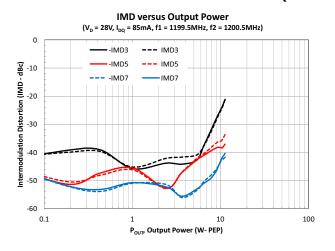


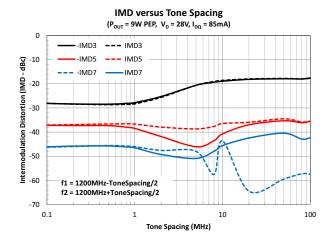


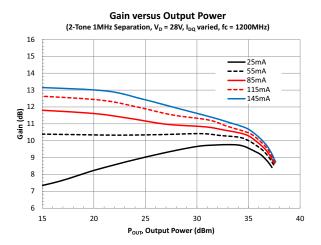


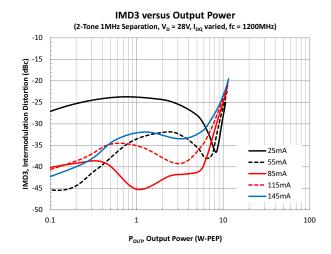


# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 30MHz to 2500MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)



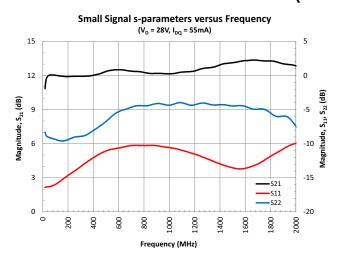


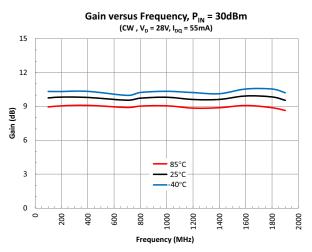


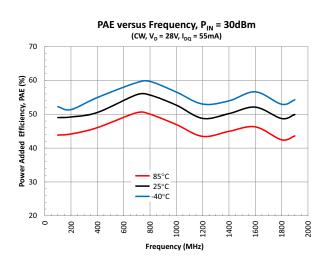


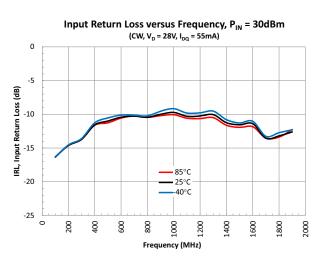


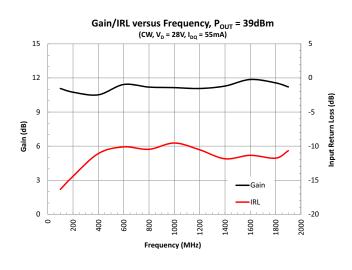
# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 200MHz to 1800MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)

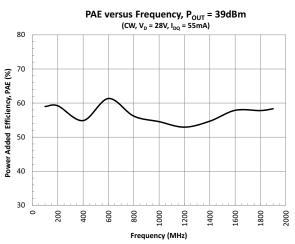






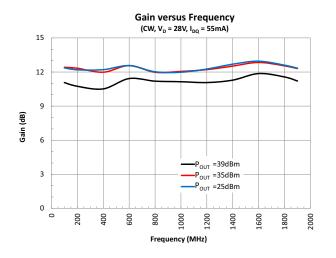


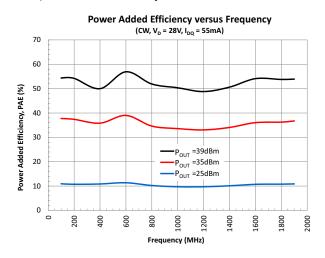


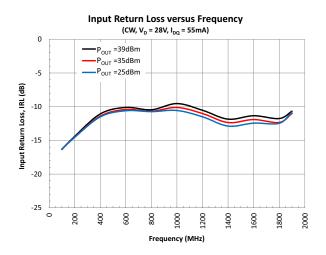


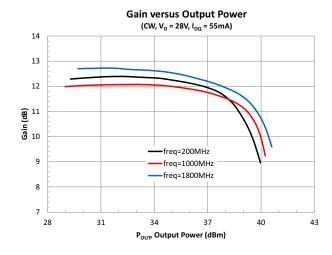


# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 200MHz to 1800MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)



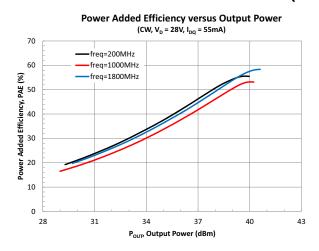


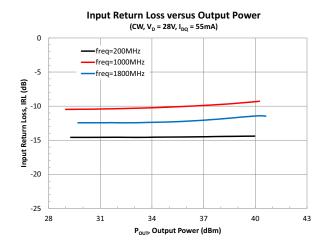


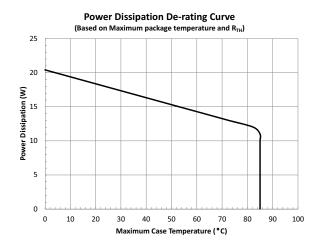




# Typical Performance in Standard Fixed Tuned Test Fixture Matched for 200MHz to 1800MHz (T = 25°C, unless noted)



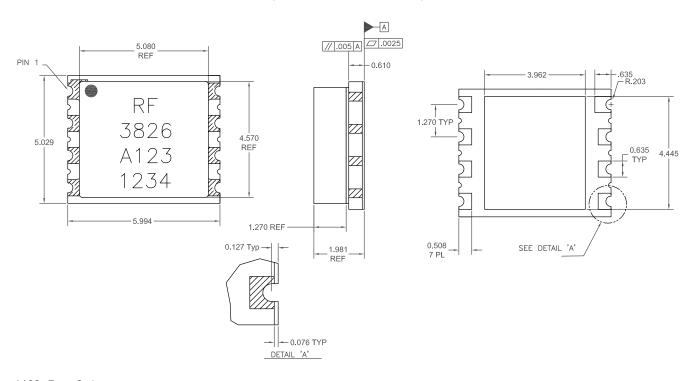






### **Package Drawing**

(All dimensions in mm.)



A123 : Trace Code 1234 : Serial Number Package Style: Ceramic SO8

### **Pin Names and Descriptions**

Pin	Name	Description
1	VGS	Gate DC Bias pin
2	RF IN	RF Input
3	RF IN	RF Input
4	N/C	No Connect
5	N/C	No Connect
6	RF OUT/VDS	RF Output / Drain DC Bias pin
7	RF OUT/VDS	RF Output / Drain DC Bias pin
8	N/C	No Connect
Pkg	GND	Ground
Base		

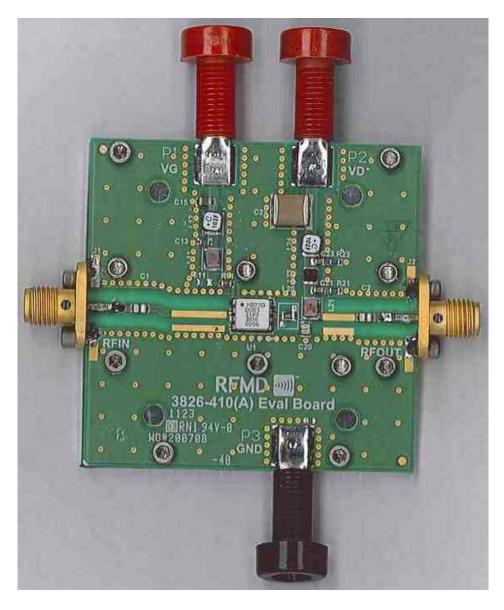


### **Bias Instruction for RF3826 Evaluation Board**

ESD Sensitive Material. Please use proper ESD precautions when handling devices of evaluation board. Evaluation board requires additional external fan cooling. Connect all supplies before powering evaluation board.

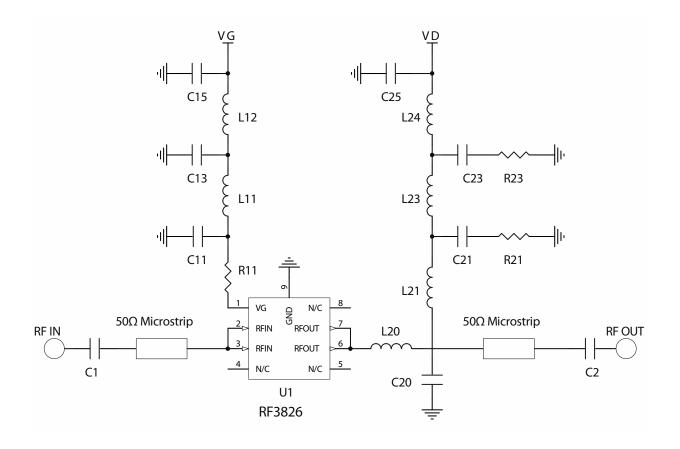
- 1. Connection RF cables at RFIN and RFOUT.
- 2. Connect ground to the ground supply terminal, and ensure that both the VG and VD grounds are also connected to this ground terminal.
- 3. Apply -5V to VG.
- 4. Apply 28V to VD.
- 5. Increase  $V_{\rm G}$  until drain current reaches 55mA or desired bias point.
- 6. Turn on the RF input.

Typical test data provided is measured to SMA connector reference plane, and include evaluation board / broadband bias network mismatch and losses.





### **Evaluation Board Schematic**



### **Evaluation Board Bill of Materials**

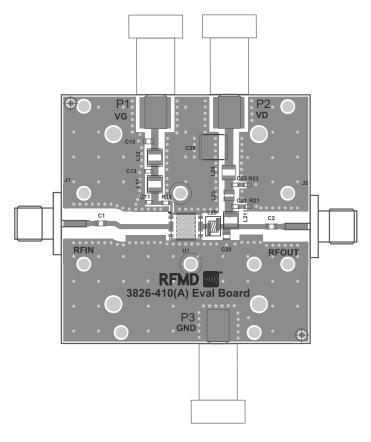
Component	Value	Manufacturer	Part Number
C1, C2	2400pF	Dielectric Labs Inc	C08BL242X-5UN-X0
C13	100pF	Panasonic	ECJ-1VC1H101J
C15	10μF	Murata Electronics	GRM21BF51C106ZE15L
C20	0.9pF	ATC	100A0R9BT150XT
C21, C23	1000pF	Panasonic	ECJ-1VB1H102K
C25	4.7μF	Murata Electronics	GRM55ER72A475KA01L
R11	820Ω	Panasonic	ERJ-3GEYJ821
R21, R23	390Ω	Panasonic	ERJ-3GEYJ391
L11	120nH	Coilcraft	1008CS-121XJBC
L12, L24	1μΗ	Coilcraft	LPS3015-102MLB
L21	82nH	Coilcraft 1008CS-82	
L23	470nH	Coilcraft EPL2014	
L20*	ΟΩ	Panasonic ERJ-3GEYOF	
L20**	1.6nH	Coilcraft 0906-2	
C11	NOT USED	-	-

<sup>\*30</sup>MHz to 2500MHz RF3826PCBA-410

<sup>\*\*200</sup>MHz to 1800 MHz RF3826PCBA-411



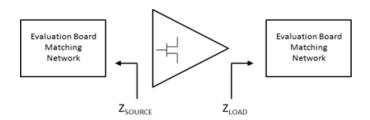
### **Evaluation Board Layout**



### **Device Impedances**

Frequency (MHz)	RF3826PCBA-410 (30MHz to 2500MHz)		RF3826PCBA-411 (200MHz to 1800MHz)	
	<b>Z</b> Source ( $\Omega$ )	<b>Z</b> Load ( $\Omega$ )	<b>Z</b> Source $(\Omega)$	<b>Z</b> Load $(\Omega)$
30	49.8 - j1.5	41.4 + j4.6	-	-
200	49.5 - j2.0	40.1 - j2.1	49.5 - j2.0	40.2 - j1.1
500	47.3 - j4.0	44.5 + j1.3	47.3 - j4.0	44.8 + j3.5
1000	42.3 - j3.1	35.0 - j8.4	42.3 - j3.1	35.6 - j3.5
1500	39.9 + j1.1	28.2 - j4.0	39.9 + j1.1	29.8 + j3.8
1800	40.4 + j3.7	26.4 - j0.8	40.4 + j3.7	28.9 + j8.9
2000	41.0 + j5.0	25.4 + j1.1	-	-
2200	41.3 + j7.0	24.5 + j3.1	-	-
2500	44.7 + j9.3	22.9 + j6.2	-	-

NOTE: Device impedances reported are the measured evaluation board impedances chosen for a tradeoff of efficiency and peak power performance across the entire frequency bandwidth.





#### **Device Handling/Environmental Conditions**

RFMD does not recommend operating this device with typical drain voltage applied and the gate pinched off in a high humidity, high temperature environment.

GaN HEMT devices are ESD sensitive materials. Please use proper ESD precautions when handling devices or evaluation boards.

#### DC Bias

The GaN HEMT device is a depletion mode high electron mobility transistor (HEMT). At zero volts  $V_{GS}$  the drain of the device is saturated and uncontrolled drain current will destroy the transistor. The gate voltage must be taken to a potential lower than the source voltage to pinch off the device prior to applying the drain voltage, taking care not to exceed the gate voltage maximum limits. RFMD recommends applying  $V_{GS} = -5V$  before applying any  $V_{DS}$ .

RF Power transistor performance capabilities are determined by the applied quiescent drain current. This drain current can be adjusted to trade off power, linearity, and efficiency characteristics of the device. The recommended quiescent drain current  $(I_{DQ})$  shown in the RF typical performance table is chosen to best represent the operational characteristics for this device, considering manufacturing variations and expected performance. The user may choose alternate conditions for biasing this device based on performance tradeoffs.

#### **Mounting and Thermal Considerations**

The thermal resistance provided as  $R_{TH}$  (junction to case) represents only the packaged device thermal characteristics. This is measured using IR microscopy capturing the device under test temperature at the hottest spot of the die. At the same time, the package temperature is measured using a thermocouple touching the backside of the die embedded in the device heat sink but sized to prevent the measurement system from impacting the results. Knowing the dissipated power at the time of the measurement, the thermal resistance is calculated.

In order to achieve the advertised MTTF, proper heat removal must be considered to maintain the junction at or below the maximum of 200 °C. Proper thermal design includes consideration of ambient temperature and the thermal resistance from ambient to the back of the package including heat sinking systems and air flow mechanisms. Incorporating the dissipated DC power, it is possible to calculate the junction temperature of the device.



## **Ordering Information**

Ordering Code	Description
RF3826S2	2-Piece sample bag
RF3826SB	5-Piece bag
RF3826SQ	25-Piece bag
RF3826SR	100 Pieces on 7" short reel
RF3826TR7	750 Pieces on 7" reel
RF3826PCBA-410	Fully assembled evaluation board 30MHz to 2500MHz; 28V operation
RF3826PCBA-411	Fully assembled evaluation board 200MHz to 1800MHz; 28V operation