

ML410 BSB DDR2
Design
Adding the PLB TEMAC
with SGMII
Using EDK 8.2i SP1

April 2007





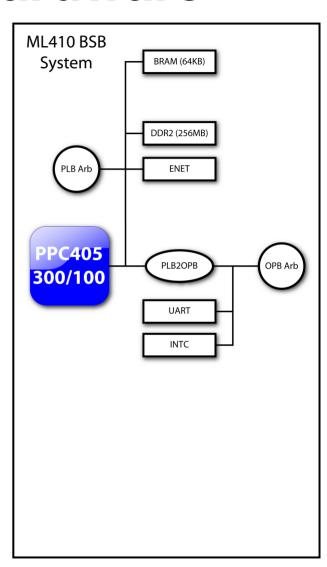
Overview

- Hardware Setup
- Software Requirements
- Generate a Bitstream
- Transfer the Bitstream onto the FPGA
- Loading a Bootloop into the Block RAM



ML410 BSB DDR2 Hardware

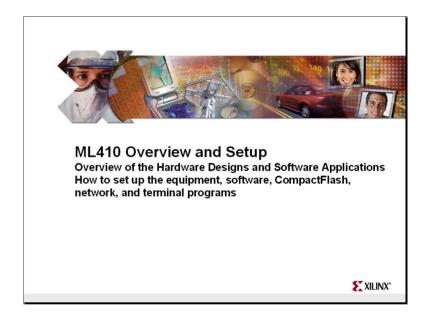
- The ML410 BSB DDR2 design hardware includes:
 - 64 KB BRAM
 - DDR2 Interface (256 MB)
 - UART
 - Interrupt Controller
 - PLB2OPB Bridge
 - PLB and OPB Arbiters
 - Networking





Additional Setup Details

- Refer to ml410_overview_setup.ppt for details on:
 - Software Requirements
 - ML410 Board Setup
 - Equipment and Cables
 - Software
 - Network
 - Terminal Programs
 - This presentation requires the 9600-8-N-1 Baud terminal setup





Hardware Setup

 Connect the Xilinx Parallel Cable IV (PC4) to the ML410 board



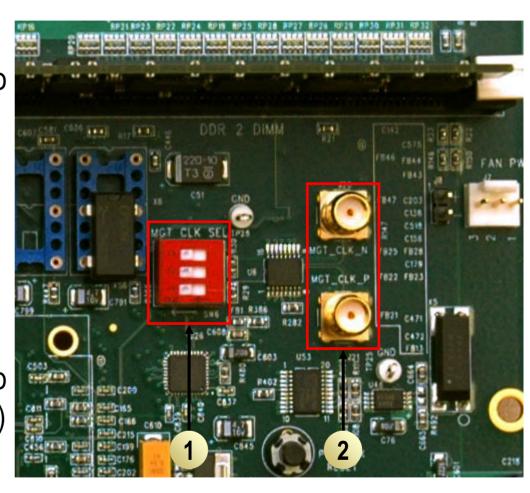
 Connect the RS232 cable to the ML410 board





Hardware Setup

- For Rev D boards only
 - Set SW6, MGT_CLK_SEL to111 (all switches to the left)(1)
 - Connect a 250 MHz
 Frequency Clock to
 MGT_CLK_N/P (2)
- For Rev E boards only
 - Set SW6, MGT_CLK_SEL to 000 (all switches to the right)
 - Rev E boards have an onboard 250 MHz clock

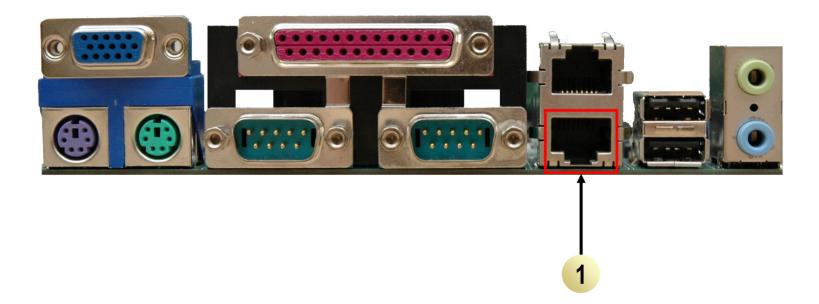






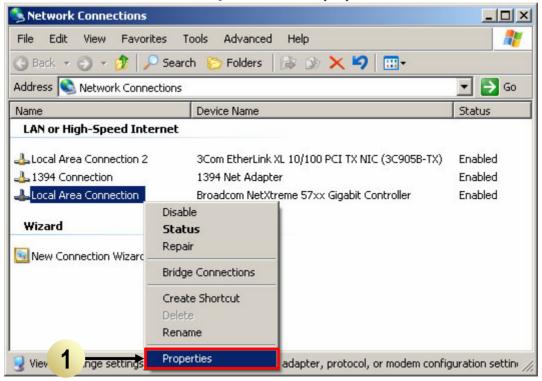
Hardware Setup

 For SGMII, connect an Ethernet crossover cable in the bottom slot (1)



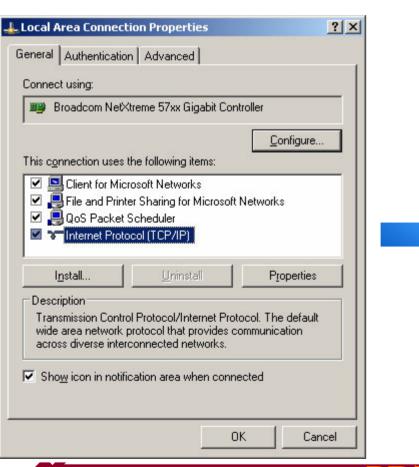


- A Gigabit Ethernet Adapter on your PC is required
- In the Network Connections, right-click on the Ethernet Adapter and select Properties (1)



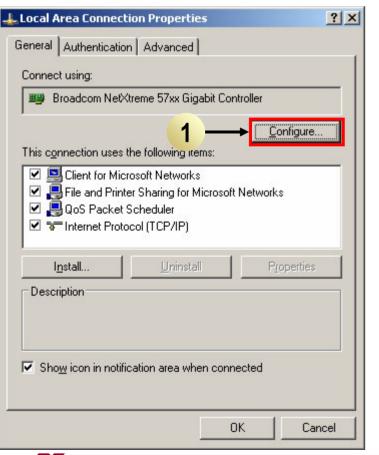


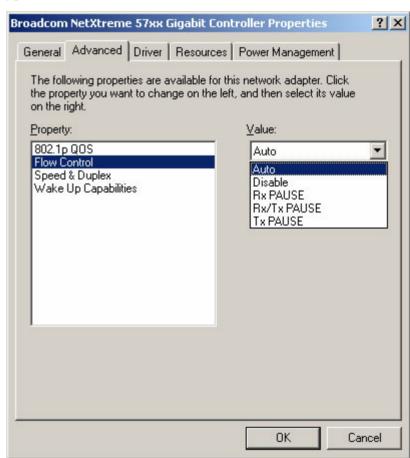
Set your host (PC) to this IP Address:



Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Propertie	s ? ×	
General		
You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.		
© <u>O</u> btain an IP address automatical <u>l</u>	у	
── Use the following IP address: ——		
<u>I</u> P address:	192 . 168 . 0 . 1	
S <u>u</u> bnet mask:	255 . 255 . 255 . 0	
<u>D</u> efault gateway:	192 . 168 . 0 . 254	
C Obtain DNS server address autom	natically	
── Use the following DNS server add	resses:	
Preferred DNS server:		
Alternate DNS server:		
	Ad <u>v</u> anced	
	OK Cancel	

- Click Configure (1)
 - Set the Flow Control to Auto







Set Speed & Duplex to Auto

Broadcom NetXtreme 57xx Gigabit Controller Properties	? ×
General Advanced Driver Resources Power Managemen	nt
The following properties are available for this network adapter. the property you want to change on the left, and then select its on the right. Property: 802.1p QOS Flow Control Speed & Duplex Wake Up Capabilities 10 Mb Full 10 Mb Half 100 Mb Full 100 Mb Half Auto	Click
OK	Cancel
OK .	Caricei

ISE Software Requirement

Xilinx ISE 8.2i SP2 software





EDK Software Requirement

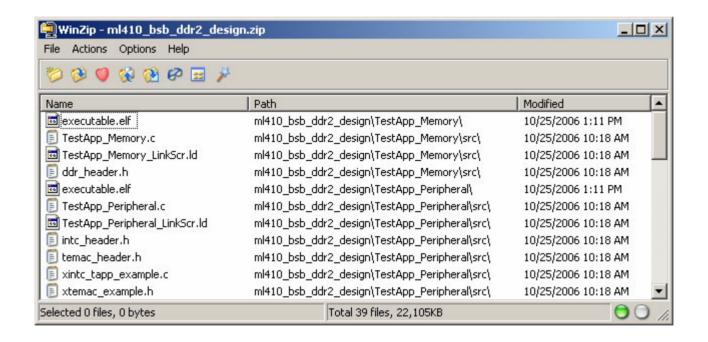
Xilinx EDK 8.2i SP1 software





Extracting the Design

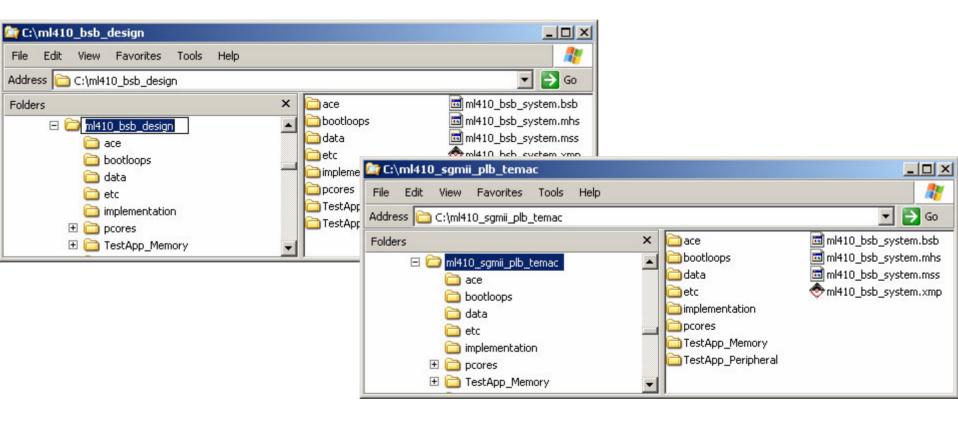
- Unzip the ml410_bsb_ddr2_design.zip file
 - This creates ISE and EDK project directories





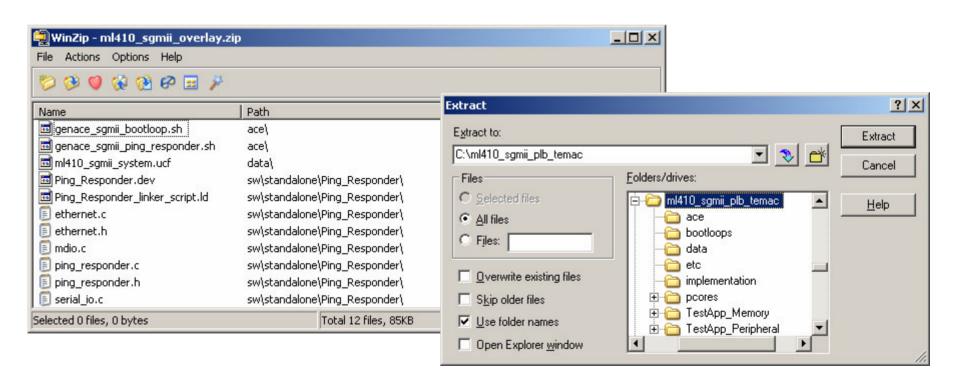
Extracting the Design

 Rename the project directory to ml410_sgmii_plb_temac



Extracting the Design

- Unzip the ml410_plb_sgmii_overlay.zip file
 - Unzip to the ml410_sgmii_plb_temac directory
 - This adds the PLB TEMAC with SGMII to the design directory

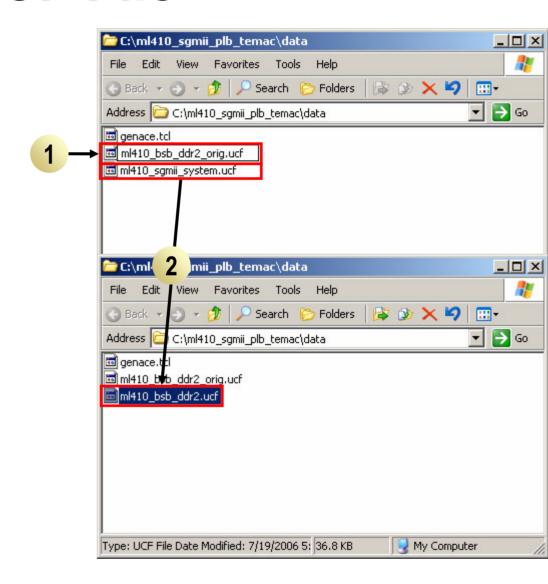




UCF File

Rename the ml410_bsb_ddr2.ucf (1)

 Change the file named ml410_sgmii_system.ucf to ml410_bsb_ddr2.ucf (2)

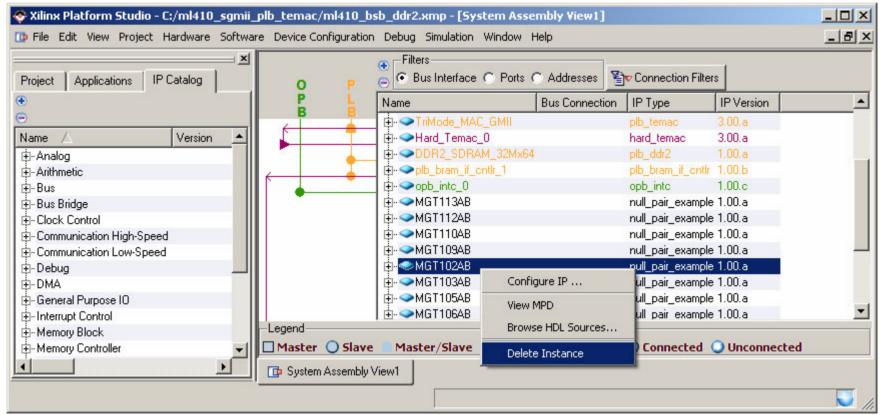




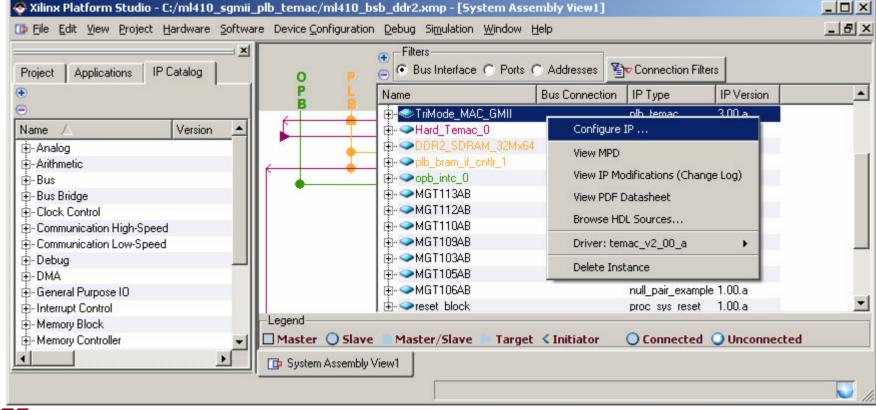
Add and Configure IP



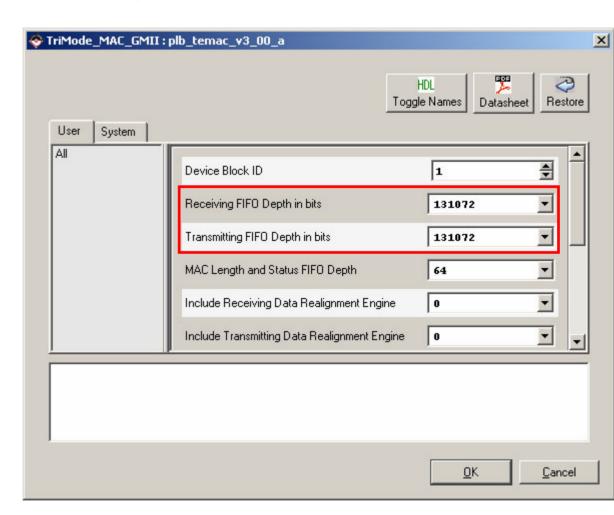
- Launch EDK project <design path>\ml410_bsb_ddr2.xmp
- Delete the MGT Null Tile, MGT102AB



Right-click on the TriMode_MAC_GMII and select
 Configure IP ...

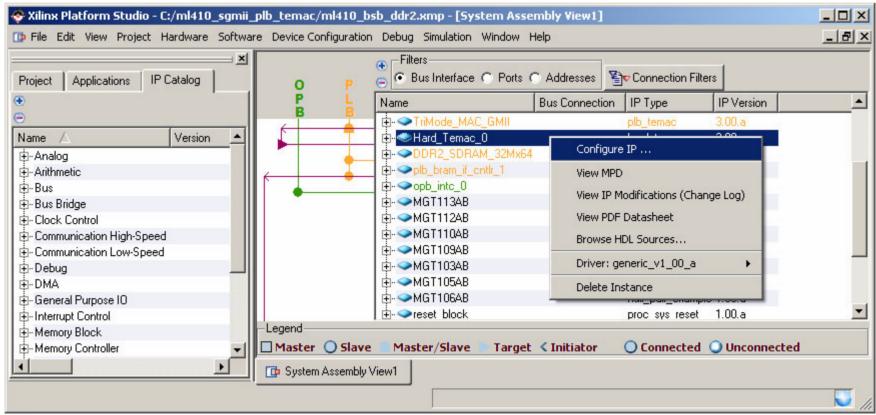


- Under the User tab, set the following parameters:
 - Receiving FIFODepth: 131072
 - Transmitting FIFODepth: 131072





Right-click on the Hard_Temac_0 and select Configure IP ...



Set the C_PHY_TYPE to 4 for SGMII

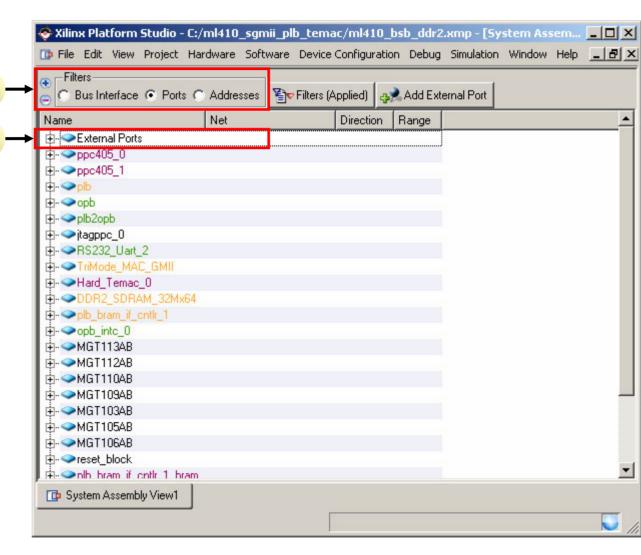
→ Hard_Temac_0: hard_temac_v3_00_a △II	HDL Datasheet Restore
C_PHY_TYPE	4
C_EMAC1_PRESENT	Г
C_TEMAC0_PHYADDR	00001
C_TEMAC1_PHYADDR	00010
C_RGMII_RX_CLK_DELAY	38
C_IDELAYCTRL_LOC	IDELAYCTRL_X1Y5
	<u>O</u> K <u>C</u> ancel



Add External Ports Connect the Nets

Click on the Ports Button (1)

Expand the 2
 External Ports (2)

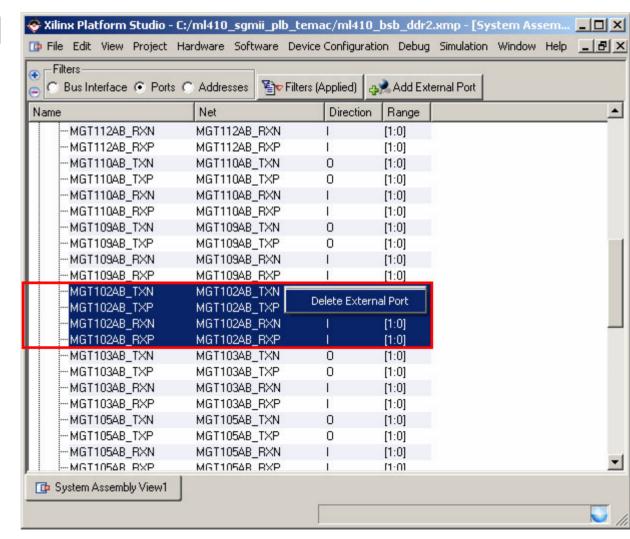


 Delete the existing Ethernet ports

```
🔗 Xilinx Platform Studio - C:/ml410_sgmii_plb_temac/ml410_bsb_ddr2.xmp - [System Assem... 🖃 🗖 🔀
🕩 File Edit View Project Hardware Software Device Configuration Debug Simulation Window Help 💶 🗗 🔀
Filters-
   C Bus Interface @ Ports C Addresses
                                        Filters (Applied)
                                                           Add External Port
                                                    Direction Range
                              Net
Name
 🖮 🥯 External Ports
      "fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... I
      -fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... 0
      -fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2_... I
      -fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... fpga_0_RS232_Uart_2... 0
      -fpga_0_ORGate_1_Re... fpga_0_ORGate_1_Res = 0
      -fpga_0_0RGate_1_Re... fpga_0_0RGate_1_Res 0
      -fpga 0 ORGate 1 Re... fpga 0 ORGate 1 Res O
       fpga_0_Hard_Temac_0... fpga_0<del>======</del>
                                                              [3:0]
                                       Delete External Port
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga (
       fpga_0_Hard_Temac_0... fpga_0_Hard_Temac_0... 0
       fpga 0 Hard Temac O... fpga 0 Hard Temac O... I
                                                              [3:0]
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... I
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... I
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... I
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... I
       fpga_0_Hard_Temac_0... fpga_0_Hard_Temac_0... 10
       fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... fpga 0 Hard Temac 0... 0
       fpga 0 TriMode_MAC_... fpga_0_TriMode_MAC_... 0
      fpga 0 DDR2 SDRAM...fpga 0 DDR2 SDRAM... 0
      -fpga_0_DDR2_SDRAM... fpga_0_DDR2_SDRAM... O
                                                              [0:12]
      "foga 0 DDB2 SDBAM foga 0 DDB2 SDBAM 0
                                                              m:11
 □ System Assembly View1
```

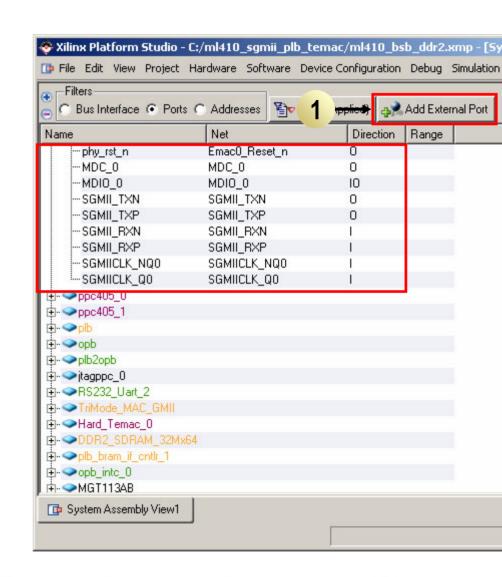


 Delete the 4 External Ports for MGT102AB



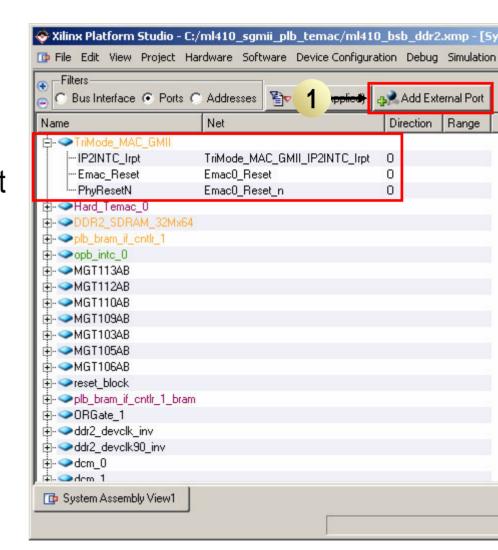


- Use the Add External Port button (1) to add these Ports:
 - phy_rst_n = Emac0_Reset_n
 - MDC_0 = MDC_0
 - MDIO_0 = MDIO_0
 - SGMII_TXN = SGMII_TXN
 - SGMII_TXP = SGMII_TXP
 - SGMII_RXN = SGMII_RXN
 - SGMII_RXP = SGMII_RXP
 - SGMIICLK_NQ0 = SGMIICLK_NQ0
 - SGMIICLK_Q0 = SGMIICLK_Q0
- Set the direction as shown



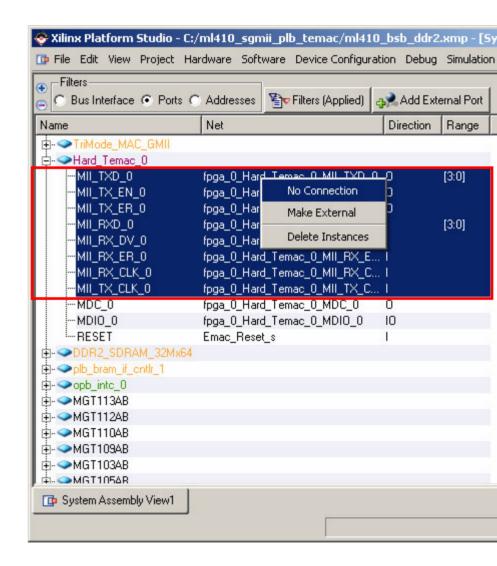


- Add the following ports to TriMode_MAC_GMII:
 - IP2INTC_Irpt =
 TriMode_MAC_GMII_IP2INTC_Irpt
 - Emac_Reset = Emac0_Reset
 - PhyResetN = Emac0_Reset_n
- Set the direction as shown



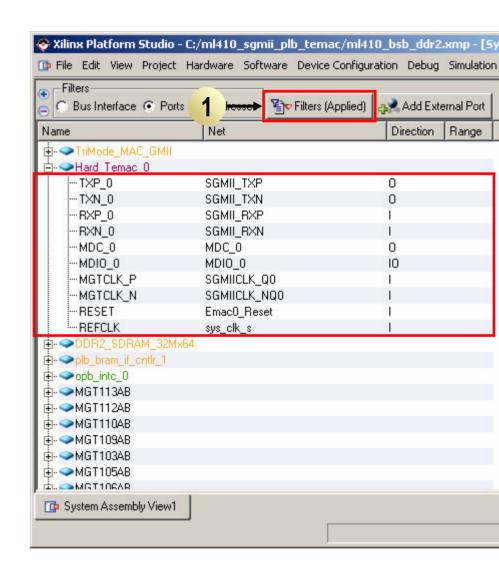


- Set these connections to No Connection:
 - MII_TXD_0
 - MII_TX_EN_0
 - MII_TX_ER_0
 - MII_RXD_0
 - MII_RX_DV_0
 - MII_RX_ER_0
 - MII_RX_CLK_0
 - MII_TX_CLK_0



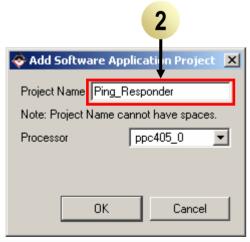


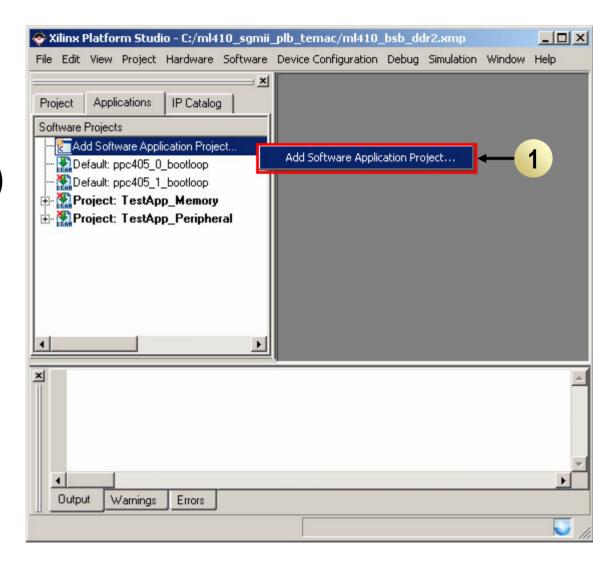
- Click on Filters to show unconnected nets (1)
- Add the following ports to hard_temac:
 - TXP_0 = SGMII_TXP
 - TXN_0 = SGMII_TXN
 - RXP_0 = SGMII_RXP
 - RXN_0 = SGMII_RXN
 - MDC_0= MDC_0
 - MDIO_0 = MDIO_0
 - MGTCLK_P = SGMIICLK_Q0
 - MGTCLK_N = SGMIICLK_NQ0
 - RESET = Emac0_Reset
 - REFCLK = sys_clk_s
- Set the direction as shown





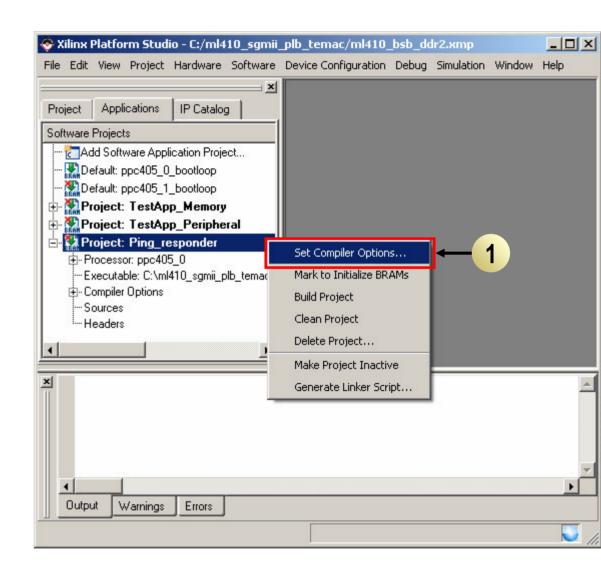
- Right-click on Software
 Projects and select
 Add Software
 Application Project (1)
- Name this project
 Ping_Responder (2)





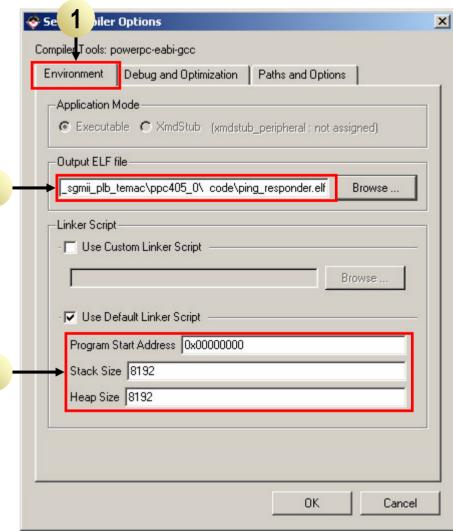


 Right-click on Ping_Responder and select Set Compiler Options... (1)



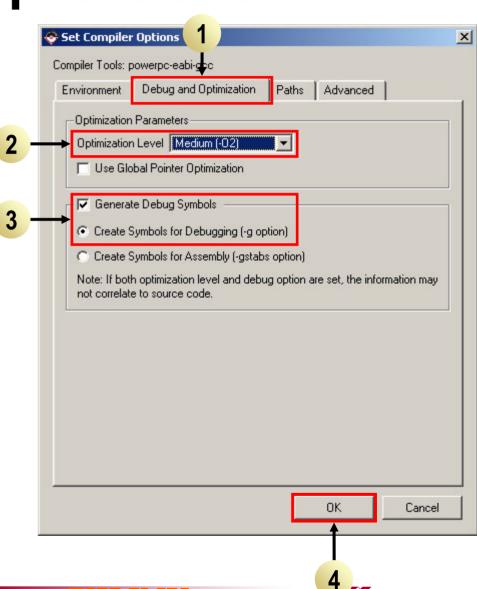


- Under the Environment tab (1):
- Set the ELF output file to (2):
 <design path>\ppc405_0\
 code\ping_responder.elf
- Set Program Start Address to (3):
 0x0000000
- Set Stack and Heap to 8192 (3)

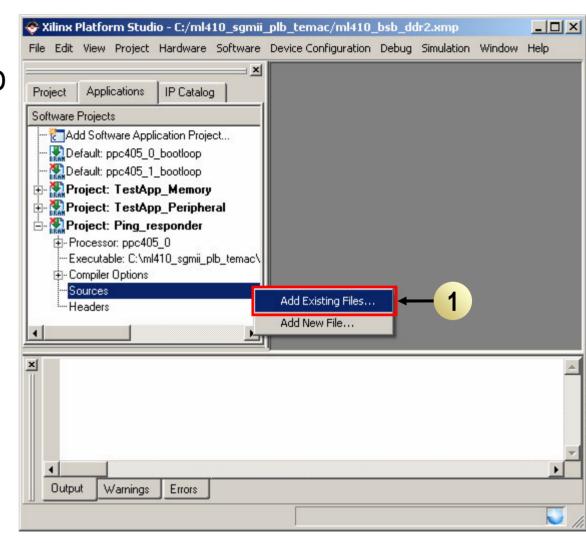




- Under the Optimization tab (1):
- Set optimization to Medium (2)
- Set debugging options to: Create Symbols for Debugging (-g option) (3)
- Click OK (4)



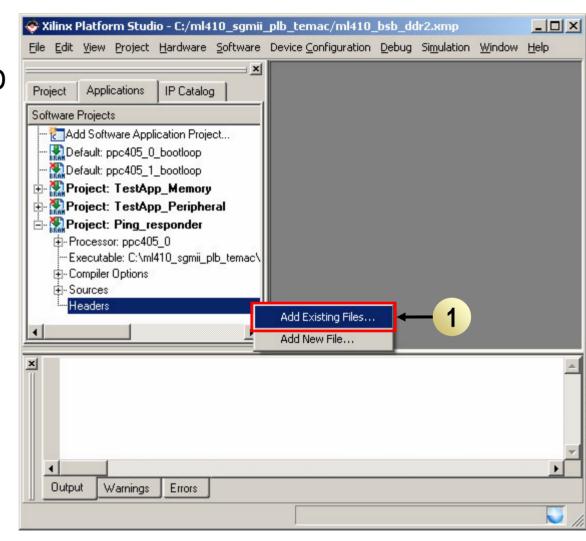
- In the <design path>\sw \standalone\Ping_Respo nder\ directory, add these source files to the project (1):
 - ethernet.c
 - mdio.c
 - ping_responder.c
 - serial_io.c





Adding Applications

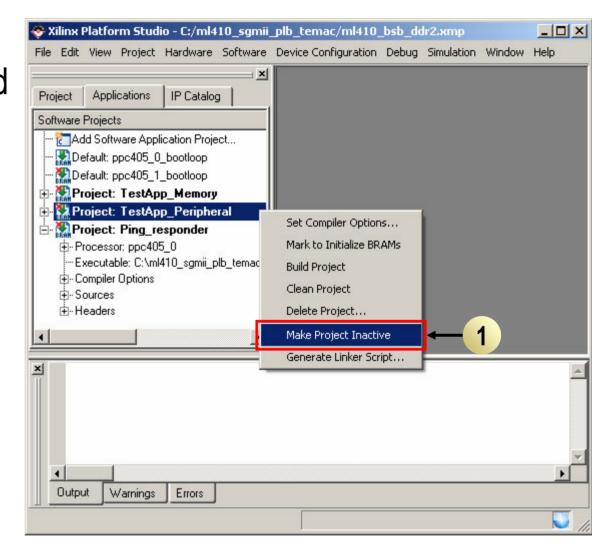
- In the <design path>\sw \standalone\Ping_Respo nder\ directory, add these header files to the project (1):
 - ethernet.h
 - ping_responder.h
 - serial_io.h





Adding Applications

Right-click on
 TestApp_Peripheral and select Make
 Project Inactive (1)





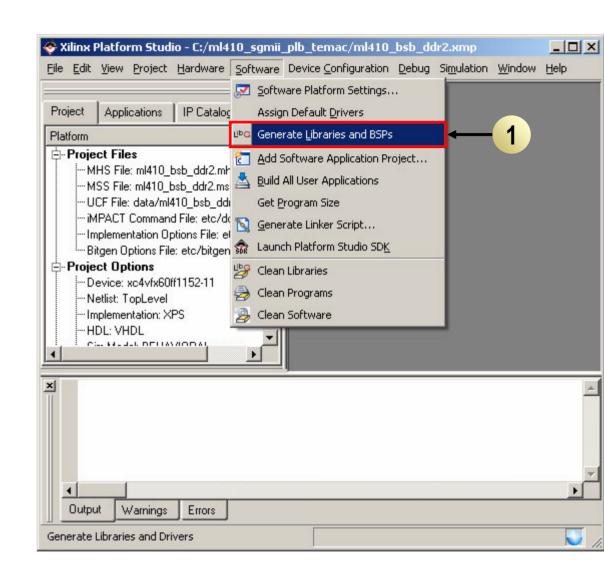
Update MSS File

- Close the EDK Project prior to making this edit
 - Reopen the EDK Project when finished
- Change the plb_temac driver version:
 - From PARAMETER DRIVER_VER = 2.00.a
 - To PARAMETER DRIVER_VER = 1.00.a



Generate Bitstream

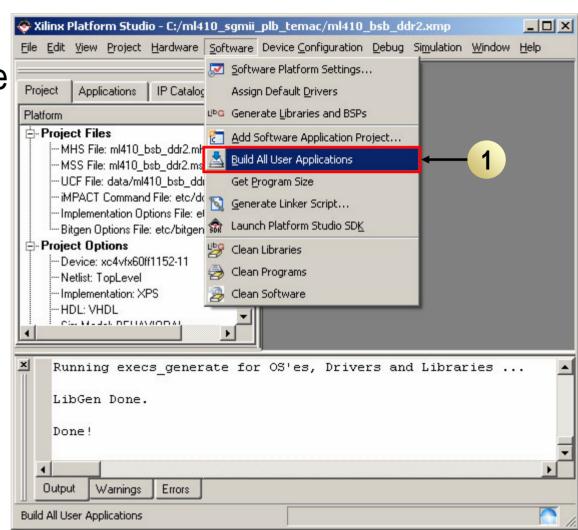
- Generate the libraries needed to create the bitstream
 - Select Software →
 Generate Libraries
 and BSPs (1)





Generate Bitstream

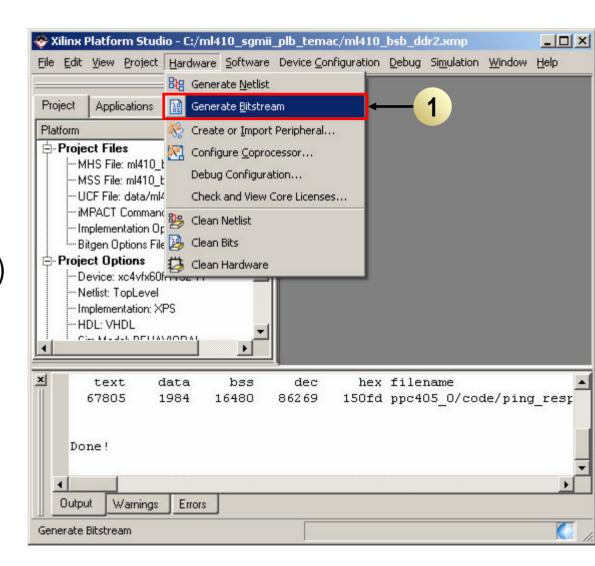
- Compile the applications and create an executable (executable.elf)
 - Select Software →
 Build All User
 Applications (1)





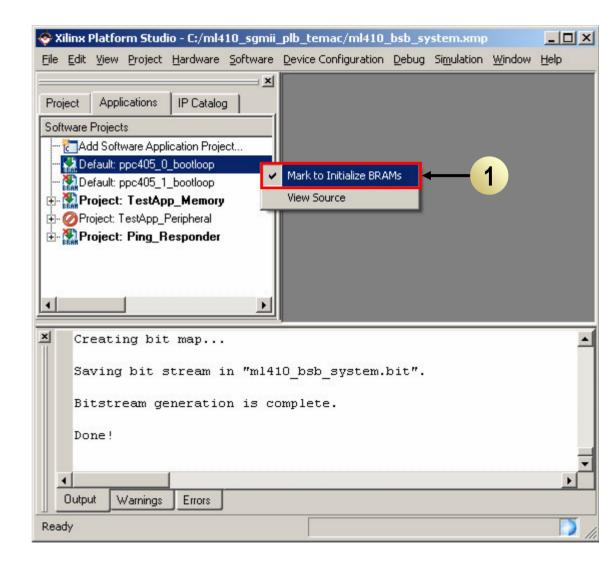
Generate Bitstream

- Create the hardware design that is located in <project directory> /implementation
 - Select Hardware →
 Generate Bitstream (1)
 (Takes roughly
 90 minutes)



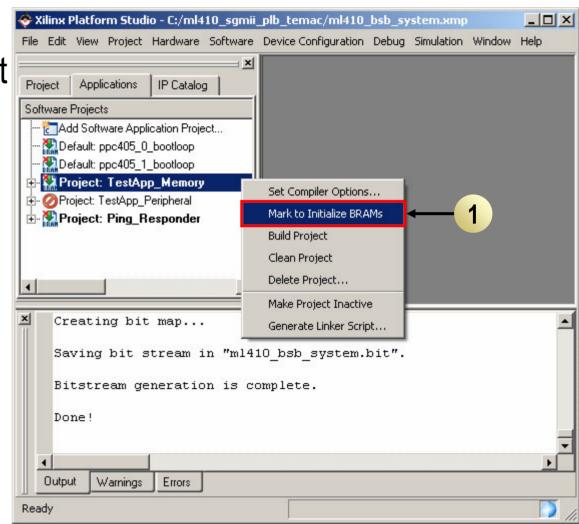


PRIGHT-click the ppc405_0_bootloop project and de-select Mark to Initialize BRAMs (1)



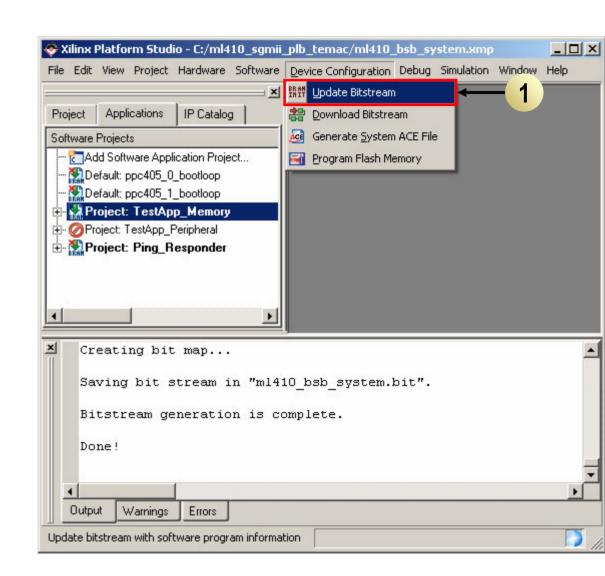


- Right-click the
 TestApp_Memory project
 and select Mark to
 Initialize BRAMs (1)
- Now the TestApp_Memory will be instantiated into the block RAM rather than the bootloop ELF



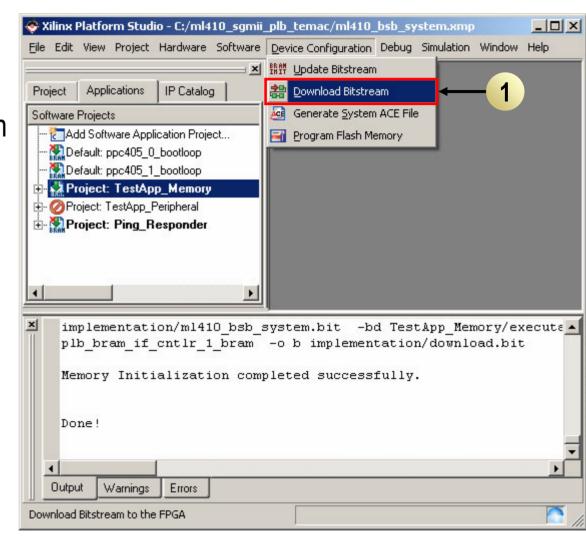


- Update the bitstream (download.bit) with the TestApp_Memory ELF File
 - Select Device
 Configuration →
 Update Bitstream (1)





- Download the new bitstream (download.bit)
 - Open a terminal program to view the output of the TestApp executable
 - Select Device
 Configuration →
 Download
 Bitstream (2)





View the output of a successful bitstream download in the terminal window

```
Tera Term - COM1 VI

File Edit Setup Control Window Help

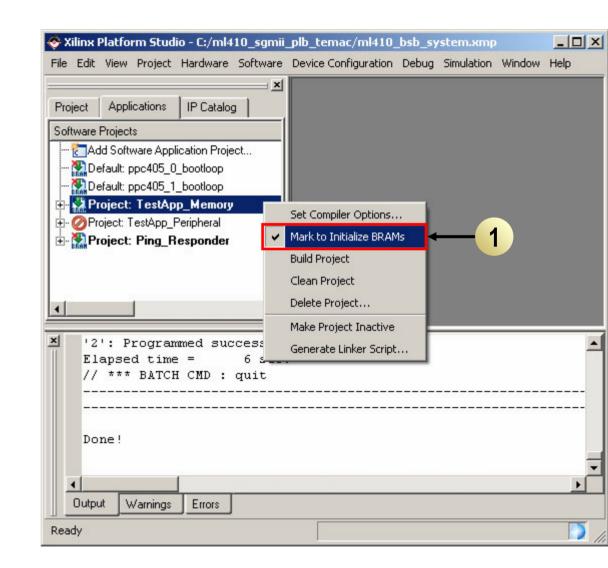
-- Entering main() --
Starting MemoryTest for DDR_SDRAM_32Mx64:
Running 32-bit test...PASSED!
Running 16-bit test...PASSED!
Running 8-bit test...PASSED!
-- Exiting main() --
```



- A concatenated software/hardware file, known as an ACE file, is useful for loading large programs, such as a VxWorks or Linux demo, into the external memory
- A bootloop program must be used to occupy the processor until the software is loaded into memory
- The following pages show how to initialize a bootloop program into block RAM and to test its existence

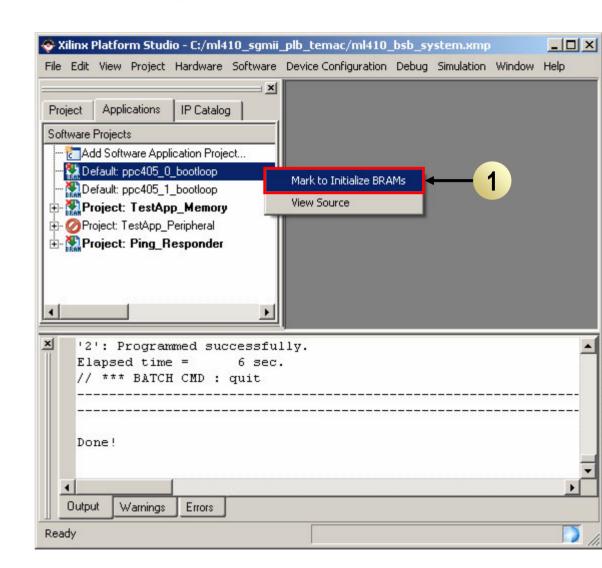


- Right-click the
 TestApp_Memory
 project and de-select
 Mark to Initialize
 BRAMs (1)
- This will prevent the TestApp program from being inserted into the block RAM when the new bitstream is created



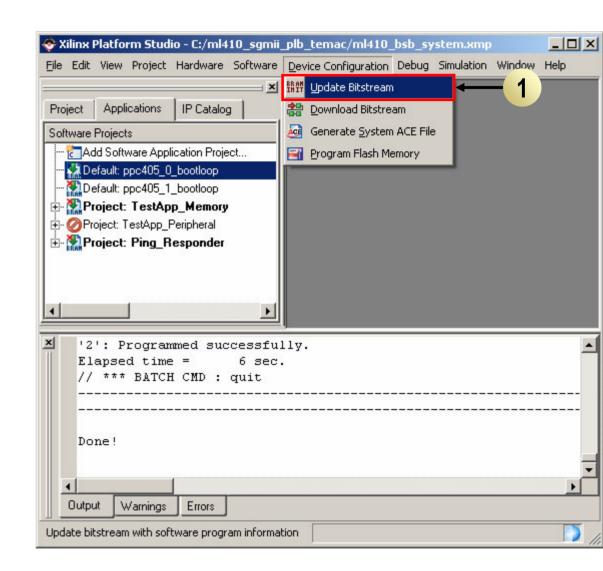


- Right-click the ppc405_0_bootloop project and select
 Mark to Initialize BRAMs (1)
- Now bootloop will be instantiated into the block RAM rather than the TestApp project



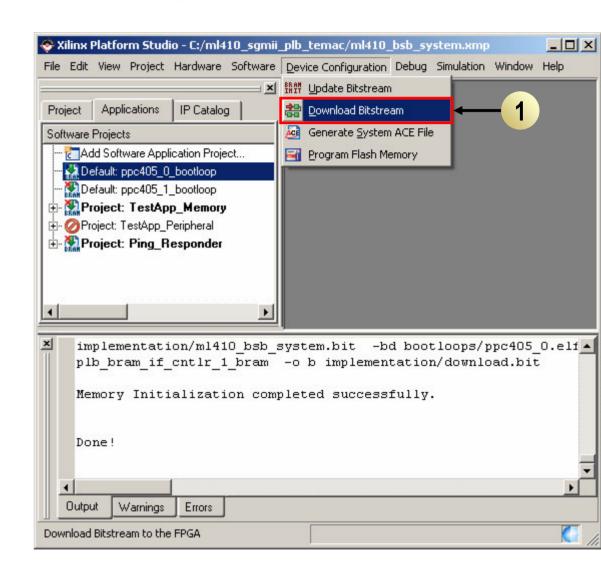


- Update the bitstream (download.bit) with a bootloop ELF file (ppc405_0.elf)
 - Select Device
 Configuration →
 Update Bitstream (1)



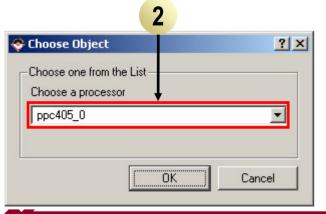


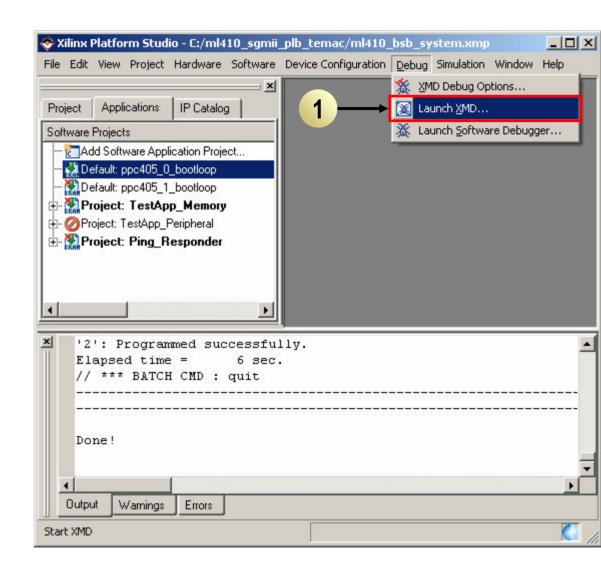
- Load the new design onto the FPGA and load the bootloop program into the block RAM
 - Select Device
 Configuration →
 Download
 Bitstream (1)





- A memory read can be executed to test if the bootloop was successfully loaded
 - Select Debug →
 Launch XMD (1)
 - Select ppc405_0 (2)

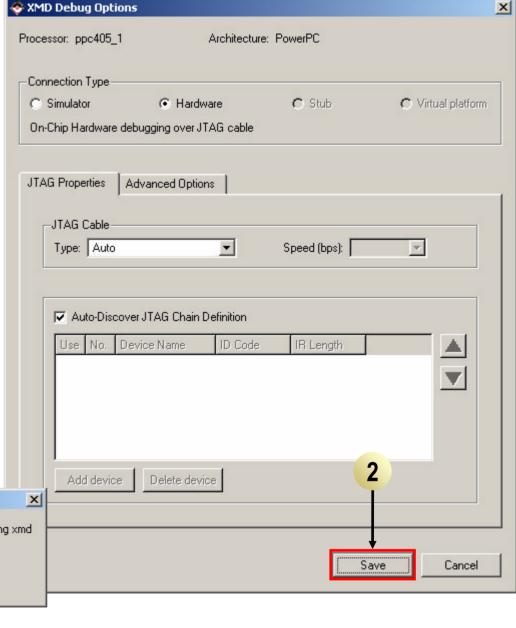






XMD Setup

- The first time XMD runs on a project, the options will be set
 - Click OK (1)
 - Click Save (2)



XMD opens and connects to the processor, using the default options

```
C:\EDK Im Sp1.3.2\bin\nt\xmd.exe
 Driver xpc4drvr.sys version = 1.0.4.0. LPT base address = 0378h.
Cable Type = 1, Revision = 3.
Setting cable speed to 5 MHz.
Cable connection established.
INFO:MDT - Assumption: Selected Device 2 for debugging.
JTAG chain configuration
Device
                             IR Length
                                            Part Name
          ID Code
                                            System ACE
           0a001093
           01eh4093
XMD: Connected to PowerPC target. Processor Version No : 0x20011470
Address mapping for accessing special PowerPC features from XMD/GDB:
     I-Cache (Data) :
     I-Cache (Tag)
     D-Cache (Data)
     D-Cache (Tag)
    ISOCM
Connected to "ppc" target. id = 0
Starting GDB server for "ppc" target (id = 0) at TCP port no 1234
XMD%
```



- To execute a memory read, type mrd 0xfffffffc
- This will read the memory address at the reset vector; the value should be 0x48000000 as shown below

```
_ | | ×
C:\EDK Im Sp1.3.2\bin\nt\xmd.exe
Cable connection established.
INFO:MDT - Assumption: Selected Device 2 for debugging.
JTAG chain configuration
Device
         ID Code
                        IR Length
                                      Part Name
         0a001093
                                      System ACE
XMD: Connected to PowerPC target. Processor Version No : 0x20011470
Address mapping for accessing special PowerPC features from XMD/GDB:
    I-Cache (Data) :
    I-Cache (Tag)
    D-Cache (Data)
    D-Cache (Tag)
    ISOCM
Connected to "ppc" target. id = 0
Starting GDB server for "ppc" target (id = 0) at TCP port no 1234
XMD% mrd Øxfffff
XMD%
```



Download ELF File

Download the ping_responder ELF file from XMD rst
 dow ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf (1)

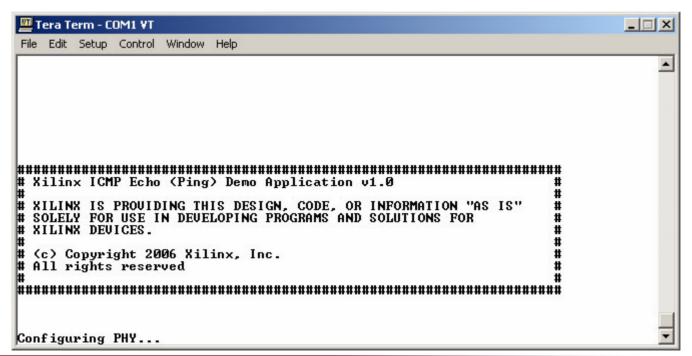
```
C:\EDK Im Sp1.3.2\bin\nt\xmd.exe
Target reset successfully
XMD% dow ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf
        section, .text: ขxขขขขขขข-ขxขขขบta10
        section, .init: 0x0000fa10-0x0000fa34
        section, .fini: 0x0000fa34-0x0000fa54
        section, .boot0: 0x000150f0-0x00015100
        section, .boot: 0xfffffffc-0x00000000
        section, .rodata: 0x0000fa58-0x000108cd
        section, .sdata2: 0x000108d0-0x000108d0
        section, .sbss2: 0x000108d0-0x000108d0
        section, .data: 0x000108d0-0x00010fe8
        section, .fixup: 0x00010fe8-0x00010fe8
        section, .got1: 0x00010fe8-0x00010fe8
        section, .got2: 0x00010fe8-0x00011004
        section, .ctors: 0x00011004-0x0001100c
        section, .dtors: 0x0001100c-0x00011014
        section, .got: 0x00011014-0x00011014
        section, .eh_frame: 0x00011014-0x0001106c
        section, .jcr: 0x0001106c-0x00011070
        section, .gcc_except_table: 0x00011070-0x00011070
        section, .sdata: 0x00011070-0x00011090
        section. .sbss: 0x00011090-0x000110ac
        section. .bss: 0x000110ac-0x000150f0
Downloaded Program ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf
Setting PC with program start addr = 0xffffffffc
PC reset to Øxffffffffc, Clearing MSR Register
```



- Open a terminal program
- Enter con in the XMD window to start Ping Responder (1)

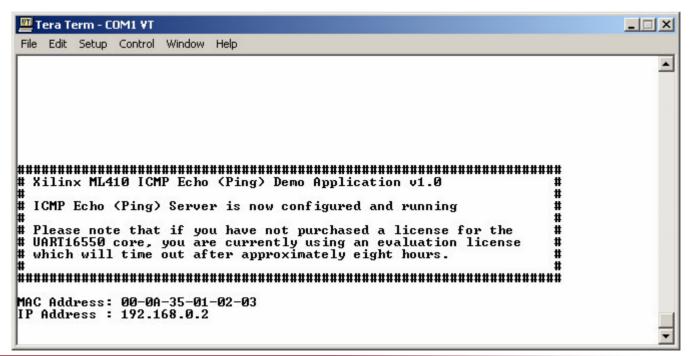
```
C:\EDK Im Sp1.3.2\bin\nt\xmd.exe
XMD% dow ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf
        section, .text: 0x00000000-0x0000fa10
        section, .init: 0x0000fa10-0x0000fa34
        section, .fini: 0x0000fa34-0x0000fa54
        section, .boot0: 0x000150f0-0x00015100
        section, .boot: 0xfffffffc-0x00000000
        section, .rodata: 0x0000fa58-0x000108cd
        section, .sdata2: 0x000108d0-0x000108d0
        section, .sbss2: 0x000108d0-0x000108d0
        section, .data: 0x000108d0-0x00010fe8
        section, .fixup: 0x00010fe8-0x00010fe8
        section, .got1: 0x00010fe8-0x00010fe8
        section, .got2: 0x00010fe8-0x00011004
        section, .ctors: 0x00011004-0x0001100c
        section, .dtors: 0x0001100c-0x00011014
        section, .got: 0x00011014-0x00011014
        section, .eh_frame: 0x00011014-0x0001106c
        section, .jcr: 0x0001106c-0x00011070
        section, .gcc_except_table: 0x00011070-0x00011070
        section, .sdata: 0x00011070-0x00011090
        section, .sbss: 0x00011090-0x000110ac
        section. .bss: 0x000110ac-0x000150f0
Downloaded Program ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf
Setting PC with program start addr = 0xffffffffc
PC reset to Oxffffffffc. Clearing MSR Register
rrocessor started. Type "stop" to stop processor
RUNNI NG>
```

- View the output in the terminal program
- Ping Responder is running in external memory of ML410 (below)





After setting up the PHY, the program awaits a network ping:





Ping ML410 Target from Host

- Open a DOS window on the PC Host (Start → Programs → Accessories → Command Prompt)
- Type ping 192.168.0.2 (1)
 - Ping from PC host 192.168.0.1 to ML410 target 192.168.0.2
 - You may see some timeouts on the PC

```
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\>ping 192.168.0.2

Pinging 192.168.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.

Reply from 192.168.0.2: bytes=32 time=232ms TTL=128

Reply from 192.168.0.2: bytes=32 time=85ms TTL=128

Reply from 192.168.0.2: bytes=32 time=194ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.2:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),

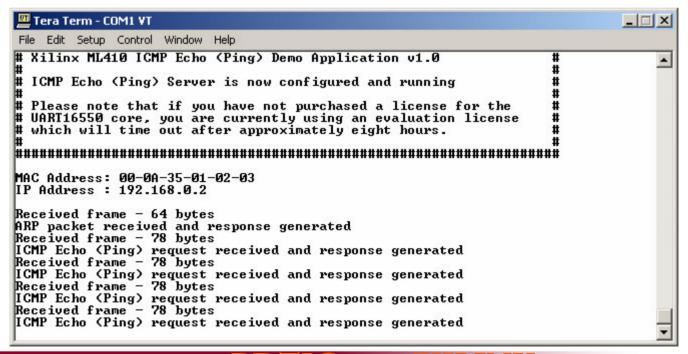
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 85ms, Maximum = 232ms, Average = 170ms

C:\>
```

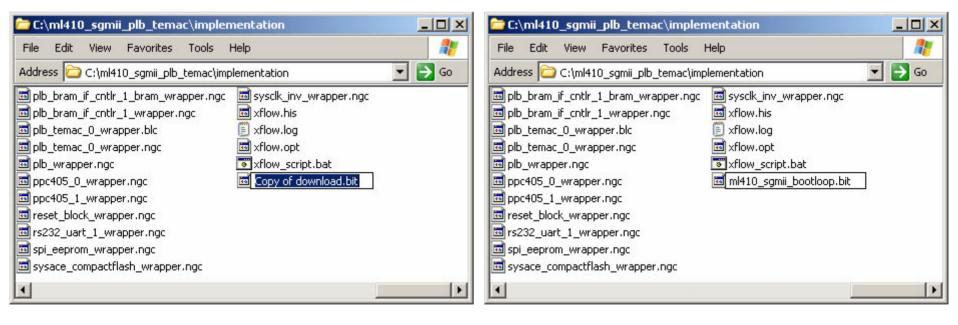


- The program responds to incoming pings
 - It also notes and ignores any other packets on the network





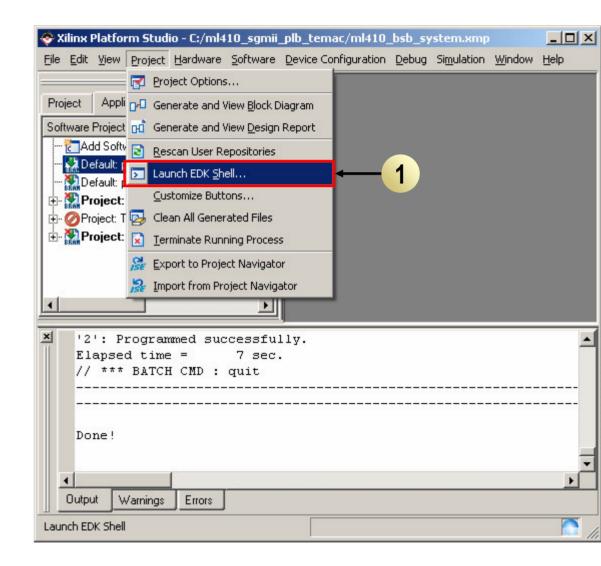
 Make a copy of the updated bitstream (download.bit) and rename it ml410_sgmii_bootloop.bit





Create an ACE File

- Open an EDK shell
 - Select Project →LaunchEDK Shell (1)
 - This shell is used for entering and executing the commands to create a concatenated (HW+SW) ACE file





Create an ACE File

• At the bash prompt, type (1):

cd ace

./genace_sgmii_ping_responder.sh

```
bash-2.05$ cd ace ./yenace_symii_ping_responder.sh
```



Create an ACE File

- This creates a concatenated (HW+SW) ACE file
 - Input: ping responder ELF file, ml410_sgmii_bootloop.bit
- Genace_sgmii_ping_responder.sh uses XMD and a genace.tcl script with ML410 appropriate options to generate an ACE file (1)

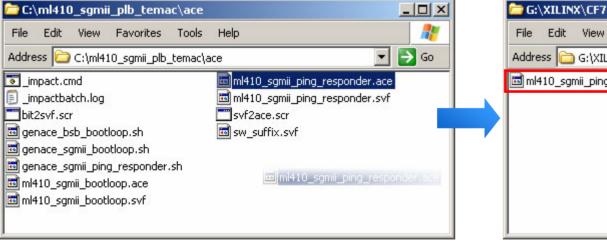
```
C:\EDK_Im_Sp1.3.2\bin\nt\xbash.exe
       section. .eh frame: 0x00011014-0x0001106c
       section. .jcr: 0x0001106c-0x00011070
       section. .gcc except table: 0x00011070-0x00011070
       section. .sdata: 0x00011070-0x00011090
       section. .sbss: 0x00011090-0x000110ac
       section. .bss: 0x000110ac-0x000150f0
Downloaded Program ../ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.elf
Setting PC with program start addr = 0xffffffffc
PC reset to Øxffffffffc. Clearing MSR Register
Copying ../ppc405_0/code/ping_responder.svf File to _m1410_sgmii_ping_responder.
svf File
Writing Processor JTAG "continue" command to SUF file 'sw_suffix.svf'
Processor started. Type "stop" to stop processor
Converting SUF file 'ml410_sgmii_ping_responder.svf' to SystemACE file 'ml410_sg
mii_ping_responder.ace'
Executing 'impact -batch svf2ace.scr'
SystemACE file 'ml410_sgmii_ping_responder.ace' created successfully
```

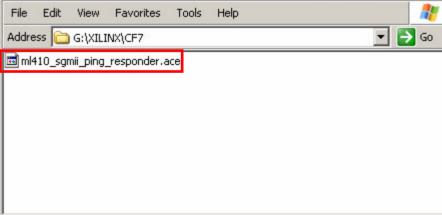


Run ACE File

- Copy ml410_sgmii_ping_responder.ace to the xilinx\cf7 directory on your CompactFlash card
 - Important: Delete any existing ace files in this CF7 directory
 - Note: Use a CompactFlash reader to mount the CompactFlash as a disk drive









_ | D | X

Run ACE File

- Eject the CompactFlash from your PC and insert it back into the ML410
- Type 7 to run the newly created ACE file

```
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

ML410 ACE-loader

Enter Desired System ACE CF Configuration <0-7>.

Ø: ACE-loader.

1: Configuration 1.

2: Configuration 2

3: Configuration 3

4: Configuration 4

5: Configuration 5

6: Configuration 6

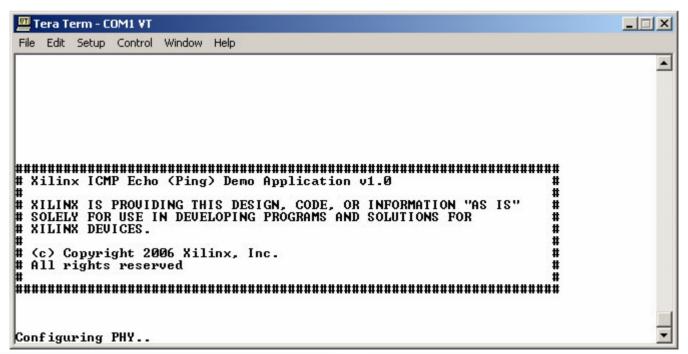
7: Configuration 7

Select <0-7>: Rebooting to System ACE Configuration Address 7...
```



Using the ACE File

Ping Responder output after booting ACE file





Available Documentation

- Platform Studio Documentation
 - Embedded Development Kit (EDK) Resources
 http://www.xilinx.com/ise/embedded_design_prod/platform_studio.htm
 - OS and Libraries Document Collection
 http://www.xilinx.com/ise/embedded/oslib_rm.pdf
- ML410
 - ML410 User's Guide
 http://www.xilinx.com/bvdocs/userguides/ug085.pdf
 - ML410 Overviewhttp://www.xilinx.com/ml410
 - ML410 Schematics
 http://www.xilinx.com/products/boards/ml410/docs/ml410_revE.pdf

